

## Regional Economic Analysis Profile

Sacramento Economic Sub-Market Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties May 2015







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## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Summary of the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market <sup>**</sup> Industry Clusters	1
Industry Cluster Descriptions	2
Industry Cluster Definitions	4
Occupational Analysis: Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	6
What is the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster?	7
Top 10 Occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	7
Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	8
Top Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster by Education Level	9
Skill Requirements in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	10
Work Activities in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	11
Related Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	12
Employer Demand for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	13
Instructional Programs for the Top Hospitality and Tourism Cluster Occupations	14
Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Establishments:  Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	15
Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Employment:  Hospitality and Tourism Cluster	16
Occupational Analysis: Retail Cluster	17
What is the Retail Cluster?	18
Top 10 Occupations in the Retail Cluster	18
Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Retail Cluster	19
Top Occupations for the Retail Cluster by Education Level	20
Skill Requirements in the Retail Cluster	21
Work Activities in the Retail Cluster	22
Related Occupations for the Retail Cluster	23
Employer Demand for the Retail Cluster	24
Instructional Programs for the Top Retail Cluster Occupations	25

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Establishments: Retail Cluster	6
Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Employment: Retail Cluster	7
Occupational Analysis: Health Care Services Cluster	8
What is the Health Care Services Cluster?2	9
Top 10 Occupations in the Health Care Services Cluster2	9
Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Health Care Services Cluster	0
Top Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster by Education Level	1
Skill Requirements in the Health Care Services Cluster3	2
Work Activities in the Health Care Services Cluster3	3
Related Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster	4
Employer Demand for the Health Care Services Cluster	5
Instructional Programs for the Top Health Care Services Cluster Occupations	6
Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Establishments:  Health Care Services Cluster	7
Geographic Information Systems Maps: Percentage of Total County Employment: Health Care Services Cluster	8

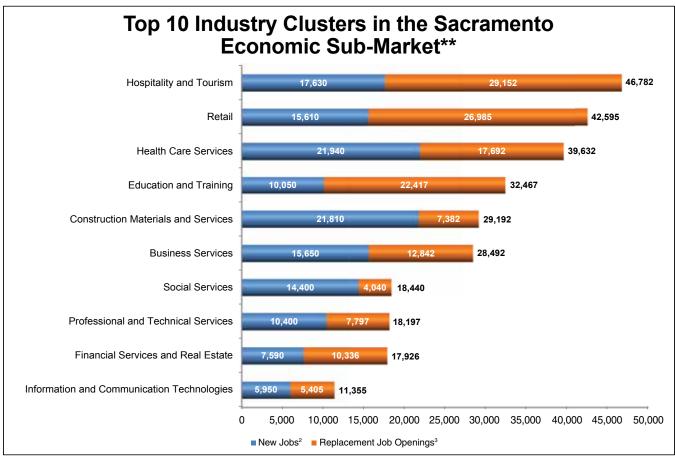
## SUMMARY OF THE SACRAMENTO ECONOMIC SUB-MARKET INDUSTRY CLUSTERS

#### What is an Industry Cluster?

Industry clusters are groups of associated industries in an economic market that stimulate the creation of new businesses and job opportunities in a particular field. The application of workforce and economic development resources toward the continual development of industry clusters will help stimulate economic growth and boost the number of employment opportunities for the labor force.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is to help align the state's workforce institutions and programs around the needs of economic sub-market industry clusters. This report focuses on the future employment demand of economic sub-market industry clusters and features them as primary investment opportunities for the California workforce development system. The goal of this report is to account for industry clusters with the largest number of projected total job openings¹ and help the California workforce development system prepare the state's workforce to compete for these future job opportunities.



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>1</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Řeplacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS

The following are descriptions of the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 industry clusters followed by a list of the top industries with the highest total projected job openings in the cluster.

The **Hospitality and Tourism** industry cluster includes interrelated industries such as eating establishments, hotels and motels, casinos, museums, and sightseeing transportation. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster was comprised of more than 92,000 workers, or 12.3 percent of the economic sub-market's employment. Industries within this cluster with the most projected job openings include:

- Restaurants and Other Eating Places
- · Other Amusement and Recreation Industries
- Traveler Accommodation
- Special Food Services
- Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)

The **Retail** industry cluster includes grocery and department stores, dollar stores, retail pharmacies, and clothing specialty stores. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed almost 89,000 workers, or 11.8 percent of the economic sub-market's total employment. Industries projected to have the largest number of jobs (new and replacement) include:

- Grocery Stores
- Other General Merchandise Stores
- Building Material and Supplies Dealers
- Automobile Dealers
- Department Stores

The **Health Care Services** industry cluster includes acute care and outpatient hospitals, nursing homes and rehabilitation centers, adult day care centers, and community service agencies for the elderly. It employed almost 92,000 people in the economic sub-market during 2013-2014,\* accounting for 12.2 percent of the workforce. Industries in this cluster may include both public and private employment. Top industries within this cluster include:

- · General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
- Outpatient Care Centers
- Offices of Physicians
- Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)
- Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly

The **Education and Training** industry cluster is comprised of public and private elementary and high schools, community colleges, universities, and professional schools with programs such as dental, law, and medical. Other establishments include English as a Second Language (ESL) programs, test preparation and tutoring, or driving instruction. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed nearly 85,000 people in the economic sub-market, accounting for 11.3 percent of the workforce. Top industries within this cluster include:

- · Elementary and Secondary Schools
- · Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools
- Junior Colleges
- · Other Schools and Instruction
- Educational Support Services

The **Construction Materials and Services** industry cluster is comprised of builders of mechanical systems such as electrical, heating, and water; specialty trades outfits such as drywall, flooring, and painting contractors; residential and commercial builders; and contractors who complete foundation and framing work. During 2013-2014,\* more than 47,000 workers made up the cluster's employment, representing 6.3 percent of the economic sub-market's total workforce. Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- Building Equipment Contractors
- Building Finishing Contractors
- Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors
- Residential Building Construction
- Other Specialty Trade Contractors

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS**

The **Business Services** industry cluster is comprised of industries that include temporary help agencies, employer organizations, janitorial services, security systems services, and carpet cleaning establishments. This cluster employed almost 64,000 people during 2013-2014,\* accounting for 8.5 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce. Top industries in this cluster include:

- Employment Services
- Services to Buildings and Dwellings
- Office Administrative Services
- Management of Companies and Enterprises
- Investigation and Security Services

The **Social Services** industry cluster is comprised of establishments and agencies (public and private) that provide non-residential services for the welfare of children, adults, the elderly, and disabled. Examples include nonmedical in-home care programs, day care centers, and community food banks. In total, the cluster employed more than 35,000 people and accounted for 4.7 percent of the economic submarket's workforce in 2013-2014.\* Industries include:

- Individual and Family Services
- Child Day Care Services
- · Vocational Rehabilitation Services
- Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services

The **Professional and Technical Services** industry cluster is comprised of interrelated industries that include engineering and architectural firms, law offices, advertising companies, and accounting firms. In 2013-2014,\* less than 38,000 people were employed in the economic sub-market, or 5 percent of the workforce. Top industries within this cluster include:

- Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services
- · Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services
- Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services
- Legal Services
- Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

The Financial Services and Real Estate industry cluster includes commercial banks, savings institutions, credit unions, credit card companies, insurance firms, and real estate appraisers or property management companies. In total, the cluster employed nearly 48,000 people, which accounted for 6.3 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce in 2013-2014.\* Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- Insurance Carriers
- Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities
- Depository Credit Intermediation
- Activities Related to Real Estate
- Nondepository Credit Intermediation

The Information and Communication Technologies industry cluster includes interdependent industries related to computers and peripheral equipment, as well as software design and manufacturing, computer programming services, installation services, and wireless telecommunications carriers. For 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed more than 27,000 workers, or 3.6 percent of the economic sub-market's total employment. Industries with the highest number of expected job openings include:

- Computer Systems Design and Related Services
- Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers
- Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
- Other Telecommunications
- Wired Telecommunications Carriers

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

#### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS**

The following is a list of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes and corresponding industries that fall under each of the top 10 industry clusters in the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market.\*\*

Hospi	tality and Tourism	Health Care Services (Continued)									
4871 4872 4879 5615 7121	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions	6216 6219 6221 6222 6223	Home Health Care Services Other Ambulatory Health Care Services General Medical and Surgical Hospitals Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance								
7131 7132 7139	Amusement Parks and Arcades Gambling Industries Other Amusement and Recreation Industries	6231	Abuse) Hospitals Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)								
7211 7212	Traveler Accommodation RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps	6232	Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability, Mental Health, and Substance Abuse Facilities								
7213 7223	Rooming and Boarding Houses Special Food Services	6233	Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly								
7224 7225	Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages) Restaurants and Other Eating Places	6239	Other Residential Care Facilities								
Retail	ricoladianto and other Eating Flagor		Ition and Training								
4411 4412 4413	Automobile Dealers Other Motor Vehicle Dealers Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores	6111 6112 6113	Elementary and Secondary Schools Junior Colleges Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools								
4431 4441	Electronics and Appliance Stores Building Material and Supplies Dealers	6114	Business Schools and Computer and Management Training								
4451	Grocery Stores	6115	Technical and Trade Schools								
4452 4453	Specialty Food Stores Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores	6116 6117	Other Schools and Instruction Educational Support Services								
4461	Health and Personal Care Stores		ruction Materials and Services								
4471	Gasoline Stations	2123	Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying								
4481	Clothing Stores	2213	Water, Sewage and Other Systems								
4482	Shoe Stores	2361	Residential Building Construction								
4483 4511	Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical	2362	Nonresidential Building Construction								
4511	Instrument Stores	2372	Land Subdivision								
4521	Department Stores	2373	Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction								
4529	Other General Merchandise Stores	2379	Other Heavy and Civil Engineering								
4532	Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores	0001	Construction								
4533	Used Merchandise Stores	2381	Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors								
4542	Vending Machine Operators	2382	Building Equipment Contractors								
Health	Care Services	2383	Building Finishing Contractors								
6211	Offices of Physicians	2389	Other Specialty Trade Contractors								
6212	Offices of Dentists	3211	Sawmills and Wood Preservation								
6213	Offices of Other Health Practitioners	3271	Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing								
6214	Outpatient Care Centers	3272	Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing								
6215	Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories	3273	Cement and Concrete Product Manufacturing								

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS**

Const	ruction Materials and Services (Continued)	Financial Services and Real Estate								
3274	Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing	5211	Monetary Authorities-Central Bank							
3279	Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product	5221	Depository Credit Intermediation							
00	Manufacturing	5222	Nondepository Credit Intermediation							
3339	Other General Purpose Machinery	5223	Activities Related to Credit Intermediation							
0000	Manufacturing	5231	Securities and Commodity Contracts							
3351	Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing	0201	Intermediation and Brokerage							
		5232	Securities and Commodity Exchanges							
Busine	ess Services	5239	Other Financial Investment Activities							
5511	Management of Companies and Enterprises	5241	Insurance Carriers							
5611	Office Administrative Services	5242	Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance							
5612	Facilities Support Services	3242	Related Activities							
5613	Employment Services	5251	Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds							
5614	Business Support Services	5259	Other Investment Pools and Funds							
5419	Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical	5239	Lessors of Real Estate							
5616	Investigation and Security Services	5311								
5617	Services to Buildings and Dwellings	5312	Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers							
5619	Other Support Services		Activities Related to Real Estate							
5621	Waste Collection	Inform	nation and Communication Technologies							
5622	Waste Treatment and Disposal	3341	Computer and Peripheral Equipment							
5629	Remediation and Other Waste Management		Manufacturing							
	Services	3342	Communications Equipment Manufacturing							
Social	Services	3344	Semiconductor and Other Electronic							
			Component Manufacturing							
6241	Individual and Family Services	3359	Other Electrical Equipment and Component							
6242	Community Food and Housing, and		Manufacturing							
00.40	Emergency and Other Relief Services	4251	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and							
6243	Vocational Rehabilitation Services		Brokers							
6244	Child Day Care Services	5112	Software Publishers							
<b>Profes</b>	sional and Technical Services	5171	Wired Telecommunications Carriers							
5411	Legal Services	5172	Wireless Telecommunications Carriers							
5412	Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping,		(except Satellite)							
0	and Payroll Services	5174	Satellite Telecommunications							
5413	Architectural, Engineering, and Related	5179	Other Telecommunications							
0110	Services	5182	Data Processing, Hosting, and Related							
5414	Specialized Design Services		Services							
5416	Management, Scientific, and Technical	5191	Other Information Services							
	Consulting Services	5415	Computer Systems Design and Related							
5418	Advertising, Public Relations, and Related		Services							
	Services	8112	Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair							
5419	Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical		and Maintenance							
	Services									



# Occupational Analysis: Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

Sacramento Economic Sub-Market Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties May 2015



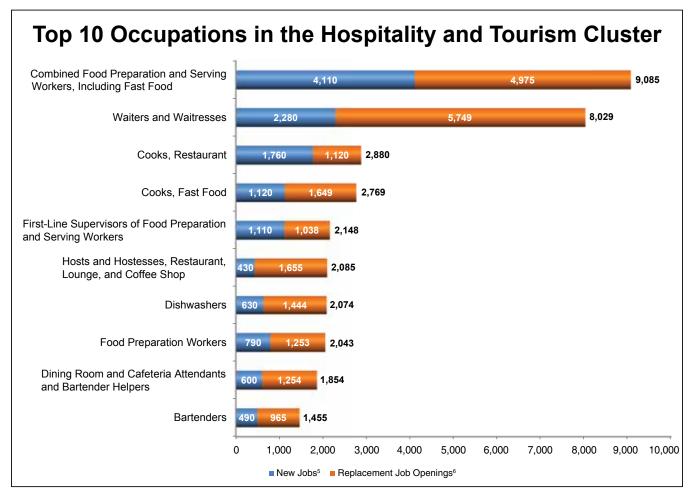


#### What is the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster?

The Hospitality and Tourism cluster is comprised of 14 industries that provide goods and services related to lodging, food, recreation, travel, and sightseeing transportation. Establishments in this cluster include restaurants, hotels, casinos, golf courses, marinas, and fitness centers. The workers employed within this cluster share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, based on the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent almost three-quarters of the 46,782 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, coordination, reading comprehension, and speaking.<sup>4</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The table below further profiles the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>7</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>8</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>9</sup> (120 days)
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	9,085	\$9.37	\$19,497	Less than high school	654
Waiters and Waitresses	8,029	\$9.19	\$19,107	Less than high school	400
Cooks, Restaurant	2,880	\$11.53	\$23,979	Less than high school	439
Cooks, Fast Food	2,769	\$9.21	\$19,159	Less than high school	47
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	2,148	\$14.19	\$29,535	High school diploma or equivalent	956
Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	2,085	\$9.25	\$19,234	Less than high school	77
Dishwashers	2,074	\$9.37	\$19,497	Less than high school	210
Food Preparation Workers	2,043	\$9.51	\$19,785	Less than high school	159
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	1,854	\$9.19	\$19,102	Less than high school	118
Bartenders	1,455	\$9.34	\$19,425	Less than high school	110

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine<sup>TM</sup> (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>9</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Hospitality and Tourism cluster. The table includes the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>10</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)									
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher													
Coaches and Scouts	337	N/A	\$25,085	221									
General and Operations Managers	270	\$45.98	\$95,655	465									
Recreation Workers	73	\$10.85	\$22,561	126									
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	66	\$22.31	\$46,400	67									
Sales Managers	37	\$50.47	\$104,983	616									
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree													
Massage Therapists	30	\$17.51	\$36,420	162									
Skincare Specialists	21	\$12.70	\$26,403	67									
Web Developers	18	\$31.81	\$66,171	852									
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	12	\$11.58	\$24,077	286									
Computer User Support Specialists	5	\$26.50	\$55,118	1,190									
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiva	lent or Less												
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	9,085	\$9.37	\$19,497	654									
Waiters and Waitresses	8,029	\$9.19	\$19,107	400									
Cooks, Restaurant	2,880	\$11.53	\$23,979	439									
Cooks, Fast Food	2,769	\$9.21	\$19,159	47									
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	2,148	\$14.19	\$29,535	956									

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Skill Requirements in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Critical thinking is the most commonly shared skill, followed by monitoring, speaking, and active listening. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

	Skills																								
Occupations		Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Management of Personnel Resources	Monitoring	Negotiation	Operations Analysis	Persuasion	Programming	Quality Control Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Systems Evaluation	Time Management	Writing			
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																									
Coaches and Scouts		•			•	•	•	•	•	•								•	•	•		_			
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	•				•	•						•		•	•			•			
Recreation Workers		•		•	•	•			•	•						•	•	•	•	Ш					
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners		•		•	•					•	•					•	•	•	•		•				
Sales Managers				•	•		•		•	•			•					•	•		•	•			
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-De	gr	ee	Αv	/ar	d, d	or A	Ass	soc	cia	te's	s D	eg	ree	•											
Massage Therapists	•	•			•		•			•						•	•	•	•			•			
Skincare Specialists	•	•		•	•		•			•						•	•	•	•						
Web Developers	•	•	•		•		•			•		•		•		•						•			
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	•	•			•	•		•		•			•				•	•	•						
Computer User Support Specialists	•	•		•	•	•				•						•	•		•			•			
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent	or I	Les	ss																						
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•		•	•	•		•					•			•	•	•	•						
Waiters and Waitresses		•		•	•			•		•			•			•	•	•	•						
Cooks, Restaurant	•	•		•	•	•				•					•				•		•	•			
Cooks, Fast Food	•	•		•	•					•			•			•	•	•	•						
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers				•	•				•	•						•	•	•	•	•	•				

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Work Activities in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; and communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates.

peers, or subordinates.	Work Activities																									
Occupations	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events		, or People		undings		Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Selling or Influencing Others	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																										
Coaches and Scouts		•			•	•				•		•				•		•			•	•			•	
General and Operations Managers			•	•	•	•							•		•	•				Ш	•	•		•		
Recreation Workers	•	•		•	•	•										•	•	•				•		•		
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners			•	•		•	•		•	•						•	•					•				•
Sales Managers		•	•	•	•	•		•					•			•					•		•			
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-	De	gre	ee	Α۱	va	rd,	O	r A	SS	00	cia	te'	s [	Эε	gre	ee										
Massage Therapists	•		•			•	•			•			•			•	•	•		$\square$						•
Skincare Specialists	•				•	•			•					•		•	•						•	•		•
Web Developers				•			•			•	•		•			•			•	•				•		•
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	•		•			•	•		•							•	•			•				•		•
Computer User Support Specialists				•		•	•			•	•		•			•			•					•		•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalen	t c	r l	_es	ss																						
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•		•	•	•	•		•	•							•				•				•	
Waiters and Waitresses				•	•	•	•		•	•							•	•			•		•			
Cooks, Restaurant				•	•	•			•	•			•		•	•		•							•	
Cooks, Fast Food			•	•		•			•	•						•	•				•		•		•	
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers		•			•	•		•	•	•					•	•	•				•					

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Related Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The table below lists top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Hospitality and Tourism cluster occupations.

Hospitality and Tourism Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or H	igher
Coaches and Scouts	<ul> <li>Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School</li> <li>Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School</li> <li>Recreation Workers</li> </ul>
General and Operations Managers	<ul> <li>Administrative Services Managers</li> <li>Logistics Managers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers</li> </ul>
Recreation Workers	<ul><li>Coaches and Scouts</li><li>Recreational Therapists</li><li>Residential Advisors</li></ul>
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	<ul> <li>Advertising and Promotions Managers</li> <li>Human Resources Specialists</li> <li>Public Relations Specialists</li> </ul>
Sales Managers	<ul> <li>Marketing Managers</li> <li>Public Relations and Fundraising Managers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers</li> </ul>
Requires Some College, Postsecor	ndary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Massage Therapists	<ul><li>Barbers</li><li>Skincare Specialists</li><li>Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors</li></ul>
Skincare Specialists	<ul> <li>Massage Therapists</li> <li>Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists</li> <li>Manicurists and Pedicurists</li> </ul>
Web Developers	<ul> <li>Software Developers, Systems Software</li> <li>Database Administrators</li> <li>Web Administrators</li> </ul>
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	<ul><li>Barbers</li><li>Manicurists and Pedicurists</li><li>Skincare Specialists</li></ul>
Computer User Support Specialists	<ul> <li>Audio and Video Equipment Technicians</li> <li>Computer Operators</li> <li>Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers</li> </ul>
Requires a High School Diploma o	r Equivalent or Less
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	<ul> <li>Cooks, Fast Food</li> <li>Cooks, Short Order</li> <li>Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop</li> </ul>
Waiters and Waitresses	<ul> <li>Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food</li> <li>Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers</li> <li>Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop</li> </ul>
Cooks, Restaurant	<ul><li>Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria</li><li>Food Preparation Workers</li><li>Bakers</li></ul>
Cooks, Fast Food	<ul> <li>Food Preparation Workers</li> <li>Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food</li> <li>Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop</li> </ul>
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	<ul> <li>Dietetic Technicians</li> <li>Chefs and Head Cooks</li> <li>Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria</li> </ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's <u>Occupational Information Network (O\*NET)</u> at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The following table lists the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending April 22, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Hospitality and Tourism Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>11</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Taco Bell	154	13	141	1,084.6%
Vail Resorts	147	228	-81	-35.5%
Chipotle	119	11	108	981.8%
Cache Creek Casino Resort	77	103	-26	-25.2%
Marriott	70	79	-9	-11.4%
Hyatt	50	30	20	66.7%
Ritz-Carlton	43	18	25	138.9%
Sodexo, Inc.	31	17	14	82.4%
Red Robin	25	16	9	56.3%
Boston Market Corporation	24	4	20	500.0%
G6 Hospitality LLC	21	3	18	600.0%
La Quinta Inn	20	4	16	400.0%
Aramark Corporation	19	24	-5	-20.8%
Interstate Hotels & Resorts	18	0	18	_
Travelers Insurance	18	23	-5	-21.7%
HMSHost	16	8	8	100.0%
Hersha Hospitality	15	4	11	275.0%
CIM Group	13	0	13	_
Thunder Valley Casino	13	23	-10	-43.5%
Avis Budget Group	11	3	8	266.7%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Instructional Programs for the Top Hospitality and Tourism Cluster Occupations

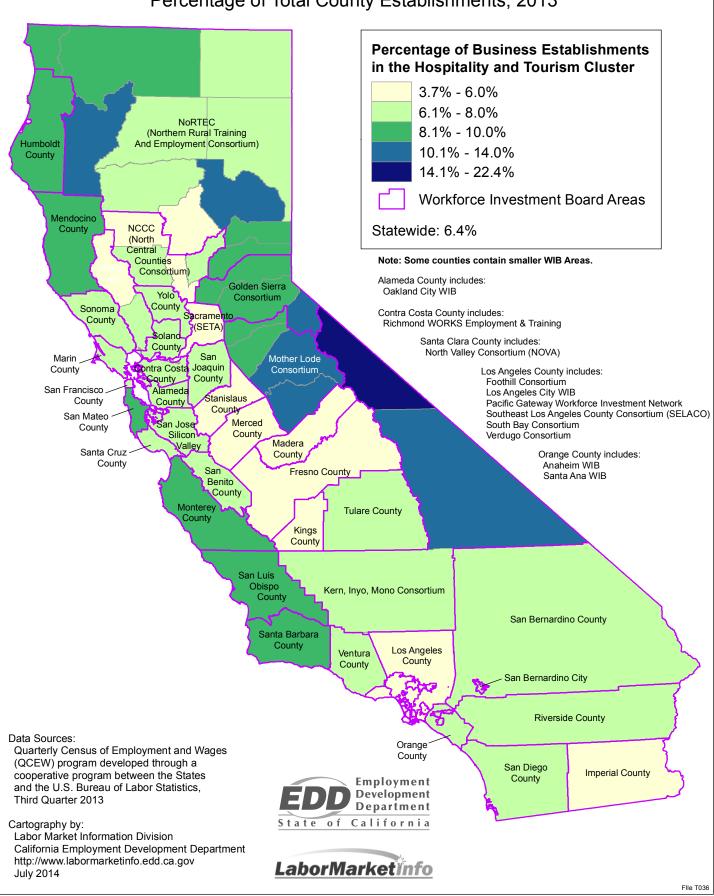
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Hospitality and Tourism cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classifica	ation of Instructional Program (CIP)	Taxono	omy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
Managara Thayanista	51.3501	Massage Therapy/Therapeutic Massage	126200	Massage Therapy
Massage Therapists	51.3502	Asian Bodywork Therapy		
	51.3503	Somatic Bodywork		
	12.0401	Cosmetology/Cosmetologist, General	300700	Cosmetology and
Skincare Specialists	12.0408	Facial Treatment Specialist/Facialist		Barbering
	12.0409	Aesthetician/Esthetician and Skin Care Specialist		
	11.0201	Computer Programming/ Programmer, General	061430	Website Design and Development
Web Developers	11.0801	Web Page, Digital/Multimedia and Information Resources Design	070700	Computer Software Development
	11.1004	Web/Multimedia Management and Webmaster	070900	World Wide Web Administration
Hairdressers,	12.0401	Cosmetology/Cosmetologist, General	300700	Cosmetology and
Hairstylists, and	12.0406	Make-Up Artist/Specialist		Barbering
Cosmetologists	12.0407	Hair Styling/Stylist and Hair Design		
	01.0106	Agricultural Business Technology	070820	Computer Support
Computer User Support Specialists	11.1006	Computer Support Specialist		
Specialists	51.0709	Medical Office Computer Specialist/ Assistant		
Cooks, Restaurant	12.0500	Cooking and Related Culinary Arts, General	130630	Culinary Arts
	12.0503	Culinary Arts/Chef Training		
	12.0504	Restaurant, Culinary, and Catering Management/Manager	130620	Dietetic Services and Management
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	12.0507	Food Service, Waiter/Waitress, and Dining Room Management/Manager	130630	Culinary Arts
Colving Workers	19.0505	Foodservice Systems Administration/ Management	130710	Restaurant and Food Services and Management

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

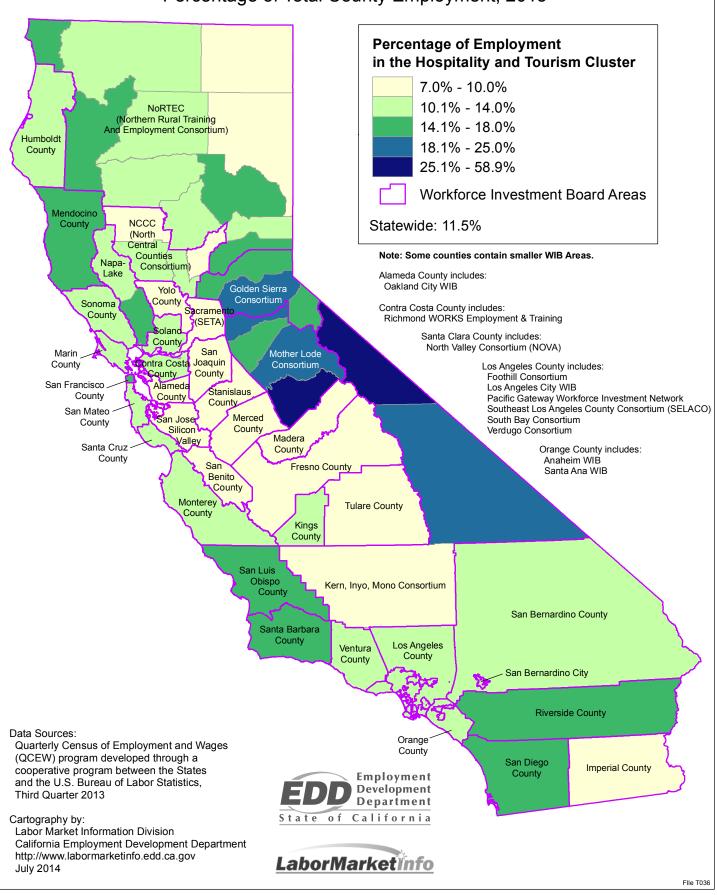
## California Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



## California Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013





## Occupational Analysis: Retail Cluster

Sacramento Economic Sub-Market Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties May 2015





#### What is the Retail Cluster?

The Retail cluster is composed of 19 industries involved in the sales of goods both familiar and esoteric, everything from groceries and automobiles to musical instruments and surfboards. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Retail Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Retail cluster, based on the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent more than three-quarters of the 42,595 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, and speaking.<sup>12</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>14</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Retail Cluster

The table below further profiles the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Retail cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>15</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>16</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>17</sup> (120 days)
Retail Salespersons	11,881	\$11.62	\$24,153	Less than high school	1,443
Cashiers	9,639	\$10.53	\$21,909	Less than high school	439
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	3,438	\$12.30	\$25,578	Less than high school	456
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	2,918	\$18.21	\$37,879	High school diploma or equivalent	1,245
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,239	\$9.37	\$19,497	Less than high school	654
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,199	\$12.32	\$25,618	Less than high school	439
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	880	\$22.60	\$47,007	High school diploma or equivalent	567
General and Operations Managers	550	\$45.98	\$95,655	Bachelor's degree	465
Parts Salespersons	549	\$15.86	\$32,978	Less than high school	63
Tire Repairers and Changers	514	\$13.39	\$27,837	High school diploma or equivalent	36

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top Occupations for the Retail Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Retail cluster. The table includes the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>18</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
General and Operations Managers	550	\$45.98	\$95,655	465
Pharmacists	289	\$66.34	\$137,996	208
Sales Managers	284	\$50.47	\$104,983	616
Cost Estimators	59	\$31.76	\$66,068	109
Loan Officers	58	\$29.71	\$61,800	573
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-	Degree Award	, or Associate'	s Degree	
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	85	\$19.02	\$39,570	1,853
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	45	\$19.33	\$40,207	9
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	43	\$11.58	\$24,077	286
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	28	\$28.02	\$58,277	417
Computer User Support Specialists	16	\$26.50	\$55,118	1,190
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivaler	t or Less			
Retail Salespersons	11,881	\$11.62	\$24,153	1,443
Cashiers	9,639	\$10.53	\$21,909	439
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	3,438	\$12.30	\$25,578	456
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	2,918	\$18.21	\$37,879	1,245
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,239	\$9.37	\$19,497	654

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### **Skill Requirements in the Retail Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Retail cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Critical thinking and speaking are the most commonly shared skills, followed by active listening, monitoring, and reading comprehension. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

					_							S	kill	s									
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Equipment Maintenance	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Management of Financial Resources	Mathematics	Monitoring	Negotiation	Operation and Control	Operation Monitoring	Persuasion	Reading Comprehension	Repairing	Science Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Iroublesnooting Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher										_												4	
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	•		4	4	4	<u> </u>		•				$\dashv$	•	4		•	•	$\downarrow$	•
Pharmacists	•	•			•		•					•					•	(	•	•	•	$\downarrow$	•
Sales Managers				•	•			•		_(		•				•				•	•	•	•
Cost Estimators	•	•	•		•				_ (	•	•	•					•				•	$\perp$	•
Loan Officers	•	•	•		•			•			•	·					•		•		•		•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degree	e A	W	arc	d,	or	A	ss	00	cia	te'	s [	)e(	gre	e									
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers		•	•		•	•						•		•	•		•				•	•	
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	•	•			•							•		•	•		•	•			•	•	
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	•	•			•		•		•			•				•			•	•	•		
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers		•		•	•					•	•	•					•			•	•	•	•
Computer User Support Specialists	•	•		•	•		•					•					•		•		•		•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent or Le	ess	5																					
Retail Salespersons		•			•							•	•			•	•		•	•	•		•
Cashiers		•		•	•		J	J				•					•			•	•	•	•
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers <sup>19</sup>	•	•	•	•	•			$\top$	$\top$	T		•					•	T		•	•	$\top$	
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers					•		•		1	•	•	•	•			•	•	Ì		•	•	•	
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•		•	•		•		•							•	•		•	•	•		

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Skills represent Stock Clerks, Sales Floor, a specialty occupation of Stock Clerks and Order Fillers.

#### **Work Activities in the Retail Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Retail cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates; and making decisions and solving problems.

														W	/oı	'k	Ac	ti	vit	ie	s												
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Controlling Machines and Processes	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Documenting/Recording Information	S	Estimating the Quantitiable Characteristics of Products, Events, or Information	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Inspecting Equipment, Structures, or Material	Making Datistons and Saking Drabloms	Monitor December Materials of Surroundings	Monitoring and Controlling Becourse	Operating Albinos Mechanized Designs of Equipment	Operating Venicles, Medianized Devices, or Equipment	Orderming for at Morking Directly with the Bublic	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Repairing and Maintaining Electronic Equipment	Repairing and Maintaining Mechanical Equipment	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Selling or Influencing Others	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or High	_																																
General and Operations Managers				•	•		•	•	•								•		•		•							•	•	_ (	•		
Pharmacists	•	•						•	•	•	•				•			•			•			•									•
Sales Managers			•	•	•		•	•	•			•	•				•											•		•			
Cost Estimators	•				•		-	•	-	•		•												•	•					T		T	•
Loan Officers				•				•	•		•	•					•				•			•	•			•					•
Requires Some College, Postseconda	ry	N	on	-D	eç	gre	ee	A۱	Wá	arc	d, c	or	A	SS	50	cia	te	's	D	eg	jre	е											
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers						•		(	•		9	•	_(	•	•	•	•			•			•	·									
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers					•			•	•						•						•					•	•			•	•		•
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists		•		•				(	•		•	•	•	•							•				•					,	•		•
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers			•		•	•	•	•	•			•	•	•											•			•	•				
Computer User Support Specialists					•	1		-	•	T		•			•						•			•						•	•		•
Requires a High School Diploma or Ed	ηu	va	ale	nt	0	r l	_es	ss																									
Retail Salespersons				•	•			(	•	$\downarrow$			4	•			•				•									•	•	_	•
Cashiers				•	•			•	•		•	•	•	•			•					•						•		•			
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers <sup>20</sup>					•	•			•				_[•	•	•						•											•	•
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers			•		•				•		•	•	•	•			•											•	•	Ī		Ī	
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food			•		•		•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•							•						•			ľ	•	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Work Activities represent Stock Clerks, Sales Floor, a specialty occupation of Stock Clerks and Order Fillers.

#### **Related Occupations for the Retail Cluster**

The table below lists top occupations in the Retail cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Retail cluster occupations.

Retail Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or H	ligher
General and Operations Managers	<ul> <li>Administrative Services Managers</li> <li>Logistics Managers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers</li> </ul>
Pharmacists	<ul> <li>Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists</li> <li>Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary</li> </ul>
Sales Managers	<ul><li>Marketing Managers</li><li>Public Relations and Fundraising Managers</li><li>Human Resources Managers</li></ul>
Cost Estimators	<ul> <li>Logistics Managers</li> <li>Logistics Analysts</li> <li>Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists</li> </ul>
Loan Officers	<ul><li>Customs Brokers</li><li>Insurance Sales Agents</li><li>Brokerage Clerks</li></ul>
Requires Some College, Postseco	ndary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	<ul> <li>Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators</li> <li>Highway Maintenance Workers</li> <li>Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators</li> </ul>
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	<ul> <li>Computer User Support Specialists</li> <li>Audio and Video Equipment Technicians</li> <li>Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers</li> </ul>
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	<ul><li>Barbers</li><li>Manicurists and Pedicurists</li><li>Skincare Specialists</li></ul>
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	<ul> <li>Industrial Production Managers</li> <li>Non-Destructive Testing Specialists</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Logging Workers</li> </ul>
Computer User Support Specialists	<ul> <li>Audio-Visual and Multimedia Collections Specialists</li> <li>Computer Operators</li> <li>Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers</li> </ul>
Requires a High School Diploma o	
Retail Salespersons	<ul> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers</li> <li>Counter and Rental Clerks</li> <li>Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks</li> </ul>
Cashiers	<ul> <li>Waiters and Waitresses</li> <li>Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop</li> <li>Counter and Rental Clerks</li> </ul>
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	<ul> <li>Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food</li> <li>Waiters and Waitresses</li> <li>Cashiers</li> </ul>
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	<ul> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers</li> <li>Retail Salespersons</li> </ul>
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	<ul> <li>Cooks, Fast Food</li> <li>Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop</li> <li>Waiters and Waitresses</li> </ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Retail Cluster**

The following table lists the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Retail cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending April 22, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Retail Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>21</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Macy's	226	122	104	85.2%
Safeway Companies	180	7	173	2,471.4%
Lowe's	148	112	36	32.1%
Home Depot	116	43	73	169.8%
Target Corporation	90	22	68	309.1%
Apple, Inc.	82	86	-4	-4.7%
Sears Holdings Corporation	77	267	-190	-71.2%
Whole Foods	72	78	-6	-7.7%
Nordstrom	61	80	-19	-23.8%
CarMax	53	52	1	1.9%
Dollar Tree Stores, Inc.	51	20	31	155.0%
Rite Aid	49	29	20	69.0%
Staff Tech	49	16	33	206.3%
Staples	46	53	-7	-13.2%
The Hertz Corporation	42	41	1	2.4%
AutoZone, Inc.	38	0	38	_
Dignity Health	33	221	-188	-85.1%
Toys"R"Us	33	66	-33	-50.0%
Office Depot	29	11	18	163.6%
Renaissance Food Group LLC	29	7	22	314.3%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Instructional Programs for the Top Retail Cluster Occupations

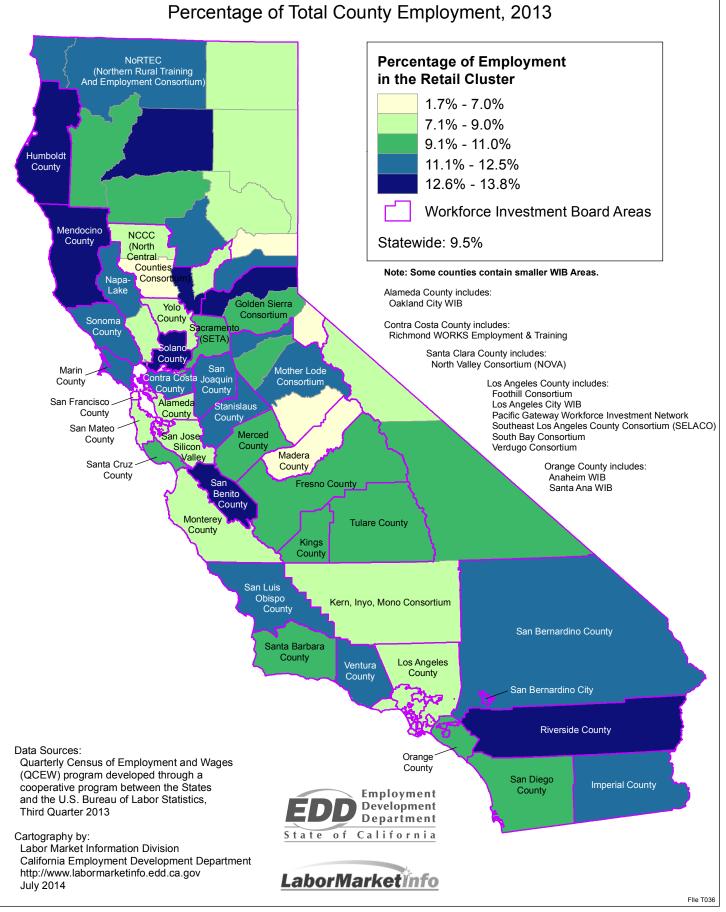
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Retail cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Retail cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classifica	ation of Instructional Program (CIP)	Tax	conomy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	49.0205	Truck and Bus Driver/ Commercial Vehicle Operator and Instructor	094750	Truck and Bus Driving
Computer, Automated	47.0102	Business Machine Repair	093410	Computer Electronics
Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	47.0104	Computer Installation and Repair Technology/Technician		
	12.0401	Cosmetology/Cosmetologist, General	300700	Cosmetology and Barbering
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	12.0406	Make-Up Artist/Specialist		
and cosmolologists	12.0407	Hair Styling/Stylist and Hair Design		
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	52.0205	Operations Management and Supervision	N/A	N/A
Computer User Support	01.0106	Agricultural Business Technology	070820	Computer Support
Specialists	11.1006	Computer Support Specialist		
	51.0709	Medical Office Computer Specialist/Assistant		
First-Line Supervisors of	19.0203	Consumer Merchandising/ Retailing Management	050650	Retail Store Operations and Management
Retail Sales Workers	52.0208	E-Commerce/Electronic Commerce	050940	Sales and Salesmanship
	52.0212	Retail Management	050960	Display

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

#### California Retail Cluster Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013 **Percentage of Business Establishments** in the Retail Cluster 4.3% - 5.5% 5.6% - 6.5% NoRTEC (Northern Rural Training 6.6% - 7.5% And Employment Consortium) Humboldt 7.6% - 8.5% County 8.6% - 9.6% Workforce Investment Board Areas Mendocino County NCCC Statewide: 6.4% (North Central Note: Some counties contain smaller WIB Areas. Countie Napa-Consortium Lake Alameda County includes: Golden Sierra Oakland City WIB Yolo Consortium County Contra Costa County includes: Sacramento County Richmond WORKS Employment & Training Solano Santa Clara County includes: County North Valley Consortium (NOVA) Marin Mother Lode Contra Costa Joaquin County Los Angeles County includes: County County Foothill Consortium San Francisco Alameda Los Angeles City WIB Stanislaus County County Pacific Gateway Workforce Investment Network County Southeast Los Angeles County Consortium (SELACO) San Mateo Merced San Jose South Bay Consortium County County Silicon Verdugo Consortium Valley Santa Cruz Orange County includes: County County Anaheim WIB Fresno County Santa Ana WIB Benito County Monterey **Tulare County** County County San Luis Obispo Kern, Inyo, Mono Consortium County San Bernardino County Santa Barbara County Los Angeles Ventura County County San Bernardino City Riverside County Data Sources: Orange Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages County (QCEW) program developed through a San Diego Imperial County cooperative program between the States County **Employment** and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Development Third Quarter 2013 Department State of California Cartography by: **Labor Market Information Division** California Employment Development Department http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov LaborMarketinfo July 2014

## California Retail Cluster





## Occupational Analysis: Health Care Services Cluster

Sacramento Economic Sub-Market Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties May 2015



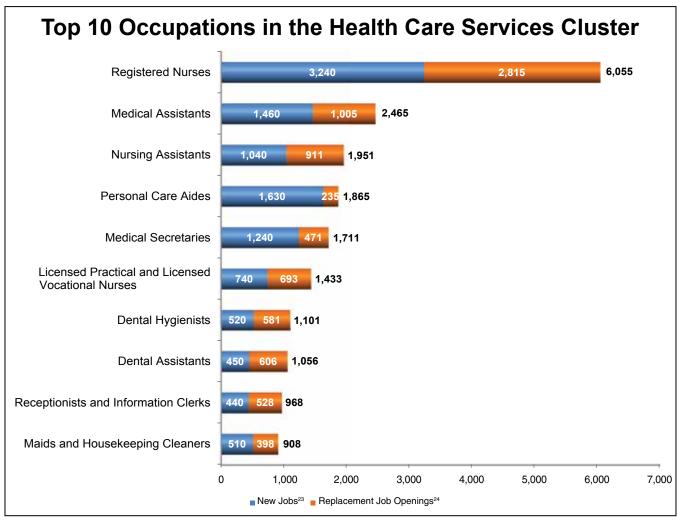


#### What is the Health Care Services Cluster?

The Health Care Services cluster is comprised of 14 industries that include hospitals and doctors' offices, diagnostic laboratories, continuing care retirement communities, home health care services, and other activities related to health care. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Health Care Services Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, based on the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent almost half of the 39,632 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and service orientation.<sup>22</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below further profiles the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine<sup>TM</sup> (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS<sup>SM</sup> (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>25</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>26</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>27</sup> (120 days)
Registered Nurses	6,055	\$53.00	\$110,243	Associate's degree	3,686
Medical Assistants	2,465	Postsecondary non-degree award	504		
Nursing Assistants	1,951	\$30,434	Postsecondary non-degree award	220	
Personal Care Aides	1,865	\$10.78	\$22,415	Less than high school	789
Medical Secretaries	1,711	\$17.89	\$37,205	High school diploma or equivalent	769
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,433	\$27.97	\$58,170	Postsecondary non-degree award	463
Dental Hygienists	1,101	\$48.75	\$101,401	Associate's degree	85
Dental Assistants	1,056	\$19.36	\$40,256	Postsecondary non-degree award	513
Receptionists and Information Clerks	968	\$13.63	\$28,343	High school diploma or equivalent	452
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	908	\$10.59	\$22,036	Less than high school	578

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Top Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Health Care Services cluster. The table includes the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>28</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
Medical and Health Services Managers	683	\$60.53	\$125,890	1,037
Physical Therapists	382	\$47.04	\$97,853	391
Physician Assistants	366	\$52.43	\$109,051	213
Nurse Practitioners	320	\$52.56	\$109,340	72
General and Operations Managers	313	\$45.98	\$95,655	465
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-	-Degree Award	d, or Associate	's Degree	
Registered Nurses	6,055	\$53.00	\$110,243	3,686
Medical Assistants	2,465	\$17.16	\$35,688	504
Nursing Assistants	1,951	\$14.64	\$30,434	220
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,433	\$27.97	\$58,170	463
Dental Hygienists	1,101	\$48.75	\$101,401	85
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivale	nt or Less			
Personal Care Aides	1,865	\$10.78	\$22,415	789
Medical Secretaries	1,711	\$17.89	\$37,205	769
Receptionists and Information Clerks	968	\$13.63	\$28,343	452
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	908	\$10.59	\$22,036	578
Home Health Aides	748	\$11.25	\$23,398	289

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine<sup>TM</sup> (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Skill Requirements in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most commonly shared skills are active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and social perceptiveness. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

									Sk	cills	S							
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Management of Personnel Resources	Monitoring	Operations Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Science	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher									ĺ									
Medical and Health Services Managers		•		•	•		•			•	•	•			•	•	•	4
Physical Therapists		•		•	•		•			•		•		•	•	•	4	•
Physician Assistants	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•	4	•
Nurse Practitioners	•	•			•	•	•			•		•	•		•	$\Box$		•
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	•				•	•		•			•	•		•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degree Award, o	r A	ss	00	ia	te's	s D	)eç	jre	е									
Registered Nurses	•	•		•	•			•		•		•		•	•	•	$\downarrow$	
Medical Assistants	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Nursing Assistants	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•	•	•
Dental Hygienists	•	•			•			•		•		•		•	•	•		•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent or Less																		
Personal Care Aides	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•					•		•	_ ]	•	•	•	•	•
Receptionists and Information Clerks		•	•	•	•							•		•	•	•	•	•
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners		•		•	•	•				•		•		•	•	•	•	
Home Health Aides	•	•		•	•			•		•		•		•	•	•		

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Work Activities in the Health Care Services Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; identifying objects, actions, and events; assisting and caring for others; and organizing, planning, and prioritizing work.

												W	orl	k A	cti	ivit	ies	3										
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Documenting/Recording Information	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Inspecting Equipment, Structures, or Material	Making Decisions and Solving Problems	Monitor Processes, Materials, or Surroundings	Monitoring and Controlling Resources	Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Hi	gh	er																										
Medical and Health Services Managers			•		•	•		•			•				•		•	•					•	•				
Physical Therapists		•					•	•				•	•		•	•					•					•		•
Physician Assistants	•	•						•		•			•		•	•				•		•						•
Nurse Practitioners		•					•	•		•			•		•	•		•		•								•
General and Operations Managers				•	•	•		•							•		•	•						•	•	•		
Requires Some College, Postsecon	da	ry	No	n-l	De	gre	ee .	Αv	var	d,	or	As	so	cia	ate	's l	De	gre	ee									
Registered Nurses		•			•			•		•			•		•	•		•				•						•
Medical Assistants		•			•		•	•		•			•			•		•		•								•
Nursing Assistants		•			•			•		•		•	•		•	•		•				•						
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•			•		•	•				•	•		•	•		•										•
Dental Hygienists		•					•	•	•			•	•			•		•		•								•
Requires a High School Diploma or	E	qui	va	len	t c	r L	_es	ss																				
Personal Care Aides		•			•		•	•				•	•		•	•		•			•							
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•			•		•			•		•			•				•						•
Receptionists and Information Clerks		•					•	•		•			•			•			•	•		•						•
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners					•			•		•		•	•	•				•		•	•						•	
Home Health Aides		•			•		•	•				•	•			•		•				•						•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Related Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster**

The table below lists top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Health Care Services cluster occupations.

Health Care Services Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Hi	gher
Medical and Health Services Managers	<ul> <li>Chief Executives</li> <li>Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School</li> <li>Social and Community Service Managers</li> </ul>
Physical Therapists	<ul> <li>Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Occupational Therapists</li> </ul>
Physician Assistants	<ul><li>Clinical Nurse Specialists</li><li>Nurse Midwives</li><li>Nurse Practitioners</li></ul>
Nurse Practitioners	<ul><li>Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary</li><li>Clinical Nurse Specialists</li><li>Nurse Midwives</li></ul>
General and Operations Managers	<ul> <li>Administrative Services Managers</li> <li>Logistics Managers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers</li> </ul>
Requires Some College, Postsecon	dary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Registered Nurses	<ul> <li>Respiratory Therapists</li> <li>Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians</li> <li>Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses</li> </ul>
Medical Assistants	<ul><li>Pharmacy Technicians</li><li>Occupational Therapy Assistants</li><li>Physical Therapist Assistants</li></ul>
Nursing Assistants	• N/A
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	<ul> <li>Acute Care Nurses</li> <li>Psychiatric Technicians</li> <li>Respiratory Therapy Technicians</li> </ul>
Dental Hygienists	<ul><li>Radiologic Technicians</li><li>Dental Assistants</li><li>Medical Assistants</li></ul>
Requires a High School Diploma or	Equivalent or Less
Personal Care Aides	<ul><li>Home Health Aides</li><li>Physical Therapist Aides</li><li>Childcare Workers</li></ul>
Medical Secretaries	<ul> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>License Clerks</li> <li>Receptionists and Information Clerks</li> </ul>
Receptionists and Information Clerks	<ul> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>License Clerks</li> <li>Office Clerks, General</li> </ul>
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	<ul> <li>Food Preparation Workers</li> <li>Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers</li> <li>Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners</li> </ul>
Home Health Aides	<ul><li>Occupational Therapy Aides</li><li>Physical Therapist Aides</li><li>Personal Care Aides</li></ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's <u>Occupational Information Network (O\*NET)</u> at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Health Care Services Cluster**

The following table lists the Sacramento Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Health Care Services cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending April 22, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Health Care Services Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>29</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Sutter Health	1,022	1,385	-363	-26.2%
Kaiser Permanente	882	326	556	170.6%
Dignity Health	500	1,164	-664	-57.0%
Woodland Healthcare	200	17	183	1,076.5%
Brookdale Senior Living	104	0	104	_
Marshall Medical Center	82	89	-7	-7.9%
American Mobile Healthcare	79	64	15	23.4%
Sierra Nevada Corporation	78	30	48	160.0%
Vitas Healthcare	71	16	55	343.8%
Mercy San Juan Medical Center	62	95	-33	-34.7%
Onward Healthcare	51	19	32	168.4%
Quest Diagnostics	48	121	-73	-60.3%
DaVita, Inc.	48	59	-11	-18.6%
Shriners Hospital for Children	39	14	25	178.6%
Western Dental	35	9	26	288.9%
Atria Senior Living	33	2	31	1,550.0%
Methodist Hospitals, Inc.	32	103	-71	-68.9%
Mercy General Hospital	31	72	-41	-56.9%
River Oak Center for Children	27	24	3	12.5%
Mercy Medical Group	27	18	9	50.0%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending April 22, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Alpine, El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

#### Instructional Programs for the Health Care Services Cluster Occupations

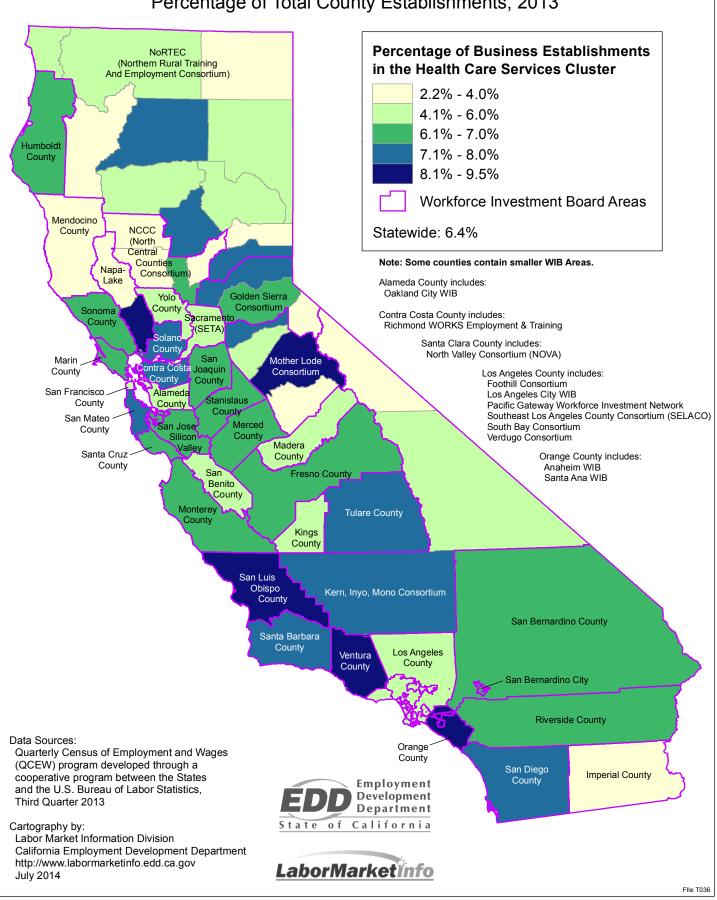
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Health Care Services cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classification of Instructional Program (CIP)		Taxonomy of Programs (TOP)		
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title	
Registered Nurses	51.3801	Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse	123000	Nursing	
	51.3802	Nursing Administration	123010	0 Registered Nursing	
	51.3808	Nursing Science			
Medical Assistants	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	120800	Medical Assisting	
	51.0712	Medical Reception/Receptionist	120810	Clinical Medical Assisting	
	51.0713	Medical Insurance Coding Specialist/Coder	120820 Administrative Medical Assisting		
Nursing Assistants	51.2601	Health Aide	123030	Certified Nurse Assistant	
	51.3902	Nursing Assistant/Aide and Patient Care Assistant/Aide			
	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other			
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	51.3901	Licensed Practical/Vocational Nurse Training	123020	Licensed Vocational Nursing	
	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other			
Dental Hygienists	51.0602	Dental Hygiene/Hygienist	124020	Dental Hygienist	
Personal Care Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide	
Medical Secretaries	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	051420	Medical Office Technology	
	51.0714	Medical Insurance Specialist/ Medical Biller			
	51.0716	Medical Administrative/Executive Assistant and Medical Secretary			
Receptionists and Information Clerks	52.0406	Receptionist	N/A	N/A	
Home Health Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide	

Source: U.S. Department of Education Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) at www.nces.ed.gov; California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

## California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



## California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013

