

# Regional Economic Analysis Profile

San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties

March 2015







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<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

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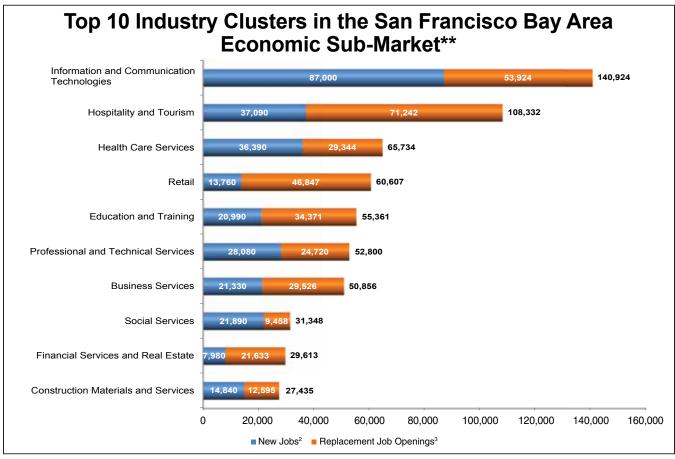
# SUMMARY OF THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA ECONOMIC SUB-MARKET INDUSTRY CLUSTERS

#### What is an Industry Cluster?

Industry clusters are groups of associated industries in an economic market that stimulate the creation of new businesses and job opportunities in a particular field. The application of workforce and economic development resources toward the continual development of industry clusters will help stimulate economic growth and boost the number of employment opportunities for the labor force.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is to help align the state's workforce institutions and programs around the needs of economic sub-market industry clusters. This report focuses on the future employment demand of the economic sub-market industry clusters and features them as primary investment opportunities for the California workforce development system. The goal of this report is to account for industry clusters with the largest number of projected total job openings¹ and help the California workforce development system prepare the state's workforce to compete for these future job opportunities.



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties

#### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS**

The following are descriptions of the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 industry clusters followed by a list of the top industries with the highest total projected total job openings in the cluster.

The Information and Communication Technologies industry cluster includes interdependent industries related to computers and peripheral equipment, as well as software design and manufacturing, computer programming services, installation services, and wireless telecommunications carriers. For 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed more than 317,000 workers, or 16.5 percent of the economic sub-market's total employment. Industries with the highest number of expected job openings include:

- Computer Systems Design and Related Services
- Other Information Services
- Software Publishers
- Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
- Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing

The **Hospitality and Tourism** industry cluster includes interrelated industries such as eating establishments, hotels and motels, casinos, museums, and sightseeing transportation. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster was comprised of almost 225,000 workers, or 11.7 percent of the economic sub-market's employment. Industries within this cluster with the most projected job openings include:

- Restaurants and Other Eating Places
- Traveler Accommodation
- Other Amusement and Recreation Industries
- · Special Food Services
- Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)

The **Health Care Services** industry cluster includes acute care and outpatient hospitals, nursing homes and rehabilitation centers, and community service agencies for the elderly. It employed more than 160,000 people in the economic sub-market during 2013-2014,\* accounting for 8.3 percent of the workforce. Industries in this cluster may include both public and private employment. Top industries within this cluster include:

- · General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
- Offices of Physicians
- Outpatient Care Centers
- Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly
- · Offices of Dentists

The **Retail** industry cluster includes grocery and department stores, dollar stores, retail pharmacies, and clothing specialty stores. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed over 153,000 workers, or about 8 percent of the economic sub-market's total employment. Industries projected to have the largest number of jobs (new and replacement) include:

- Grocery Stores
- Other General Merchandise Stores
- Clothing Stores
- Department Stores
- Building Material and Supplies Dealers

The **Education and Training** industry cluster is comprised of public and private elementary and high schools, community colleges, universities, and professional schools with programs such as dental, law, and medical. Other establishments include English as a Second Language (ESL) programs, test preparation and tutoring, or driving instruction. During 2013-2014,\* this cluster employed more than 154,000 people in the economic sub-market, accounting for 8 percent of the workforce. Top industries within this cluster include:

- · Elementary and Secondary Schools
- Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools
- · Other Schools and Instruction
- Junior Colleges
- Educational Support Service

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS

The **Professional and Technical Services** industry cluster is comprised of interrelated industries that include engineering and architectural firms, law offices, advertising companies, and accounting firms. In 2013-2014,\* nearly 130,000 people were employed in the economic sub-market, or 6.7 percent of the workforce. Top industries within this cluster include:

- Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services
- · Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services
- · Legal Services
- Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services
- Advertising, Public Relations, and Related Services

The **Business Services** industry cluster is comprised of industries that include temporary help agencies, employer organizations, janitorial services, security systems services, and carpet cleaning establishments. This cluster employed nearly 157000 people during 2013 -2014,\* or 8.1 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce. Top industries in this cluster include:

- · Services to Buildings and Dwellings
- · Management of Companies and Enterprises
- Employment Services
- · Investigation and Security Services
- Office Administrative Services

The **Social Services** industry cluster is comprised of establishments and agencies (public and private) that provide non-residential services for the welfare of children, adults, the elderly, and disabled. Examples include nonmedical in-home care programs, day care centers, and community food banks. In total, the cluster employed nearly 79,000 people and accounted for 4.1 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce in 2013- 2014.\* Industries include:

- · Individual and Family Services
- Child Day Care Services
- Vocational Rehabilitation Services
- Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services

The **Financial Services and Real Estate** industry cluster includes commercial banks, savings institutions, credit unions, credit card companies, insurance firms, and real estate appraisers or property management companies. In total, the cluster employed more than 102,000 people, which accounted for 5.3 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce in 2013-2014.\* Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- Other Financial Investment Activities
- Depository Credit Intermediation
- · Lessors of Real Estate
- Activities Related to Real Estate
- Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage

The **Construction Materials and Services** industry cluster is comprised of builders of mechanical systems such as electrical, heating, and water; specialty trades outfits such as drywall, flooring, and painting contractors; residential and commercial builders; and contractors who complete foundation and framing work. During 2013- 2014,\* more than 78,000 workers made up the cluster's employment, representing 4.1 percent of the economic sub-market's total workforce. Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- · Building Equipment Contractors
- Residential Building Construction
- · Building Finishing Contractors
- Nonresidential Building Construction
- Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors

<sup>\*</sup> Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

#### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS**

The following is a list of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes and corresponding industries that fall under each of the top 10 industry clusters in the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market.\*\*

Inform	ation and Communication Technologies	Health	Care Services
3341	Computer and Peripheral Equipment	6211	Offices of Physicians
	Manufacturing	6212	Offices of Dentists
3342	Communications Equipment Manufacturing	6213	Offices of Other Health Practitioners
3344	Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component	6214	Outpatient Care Centers
	Manufacturing	6215	Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories
3359	Other Electrical Equipment and Component	6216	Home Health Care Services
40=4	Manufacturing	6219	Other Ambulatory Health Care Services
4251	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and	6221	General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
E440	Brokers	6222	Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals
5112	Software Publishers	6223	Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance
5171	Wired Telecommunications Carriers	6231	Abuse) Hospitals Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing
5172	Wireless Telecommunications Carriers (except Satellite)	0231	Facilities)
5174	Satellite Telecommunications	6232	Residential Intellectual and Developmental
5179	Other Telecommunications		Disability, Mental Health, and Substance
5182	Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services		Abuse Facilities
5191	Other Information Services	6233	Continuing Care Retirement Communities
5415	Computer Systems Design and Related Services		and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly
8112	Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and	6239	Other Residential Care Facilities
	Maintenance	Retail	
Hospit	tality and Tourism	4411	Automobile Dealers
4871	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land	4412	Other Motor Vehicle Dealers
4872	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water	4413	Automotive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores
4879	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other	4431	Electronics and Appliance Stores
5615	Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services	4441	Building Material and Supplies Dealers
7121	Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions	4451	Grocery Stores
7131	Amusement Parks and Arcades	4452	Specialty Food Stores
7132	Gambling Industries	4453	Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores
7139	Other Amusement and Recreation Industries	4461	Health and Personal Care Stores
7211	Traveler Accommodation	4471	Gasoline Stations
7212	RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and	4481	Clothing Stores
	Recreational Camps	4482 4483	Shoe Stores
7213	Rooming and Boarding Houses	4463 4511	Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores
7223	Special Food Services	4311	Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores
7224	Drinking Places (Alcoholic Beverages)	4521	Department Stores
7225	Restaurants and Other Eating Places	4521 4529	Other General Merchandise Stores
		4532	Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores
		4533	Used Merchandise Stores
		4542	Vending Machine Operators
		.0 .2	Torraing macrimo operatore

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star}$  This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### **INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS**

Educa	tion and Training	Financ	cial Services and Real Estate
6111 6112 6113	Elementary and Secondary Schools Junior Colleges Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools	5211 5221 5222 5223	Monetary Authorities-Central Bank Depository Credit Intermediation Nondepository Credit Intermediation Activities Related to Credit Intermediation
6114	Business Schools and Computer and Management Training	5231	Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage
6115 6116 6117	Technical and Trade Schools Other Schools and Instruction Educational Support Services	5232 5239 5241	Securities and Commodity Exchanges Other Financial Investment Activities Insurance Carriers
Profes	sional and Technical Services	5242	Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities
5411 5412 5413 5414	Legal Services Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services Specialized Design Services	5251 5259 5311 5312 5313	Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds Other Investment Pools and Funds Lessors of Real Estate Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers Activities Related to Real Estate
5416	Management, Scientific, and Technical	Consti	ruction Materials and Services
5418 5419	Consulting Services Advertising, Public Relations, and Related Services Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	2123 2213 2361 2362	Nonmetallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying Water, Sewage and Other Systems Residential Building Construction Nonresidential Building Construction
Busine	ess Services	2372 2373	Land Subdivision Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction
5511 5611	Management of Companies and Enterprises Office Administrative Services	2379	Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction
5612 5613	Facilities Support Services Employment Services	2381	Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors
5614 5419 5616 5617	Business Support Services Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Investigation and Security Services Services to Buildings and Dwellings	2382 2383 2389 3211	Building Equipment Contractors Building Finishing Contractors Other Specialty Trade Contractors Sawmills and Wood Preservation
5619 5621	Other Support Services Waste Collection	3271 3272	Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing Compart and Congrete Product Manufacturing
5622 5629	Waste Treatment and Disposal Remediation and Other Waste Management Services	3273 3274 3279	Cement and Concrete Product Manufacturing Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product
Social	Services	3339	Manufacturing Other General Purpose Machinery
6241 6242	Individual and Family Services Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services	3351	Manufacturing Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing
6243	Vocational Rehabilitation Services		

6244

Child Day Care Services



# Occupational Analysis: Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties March 2015



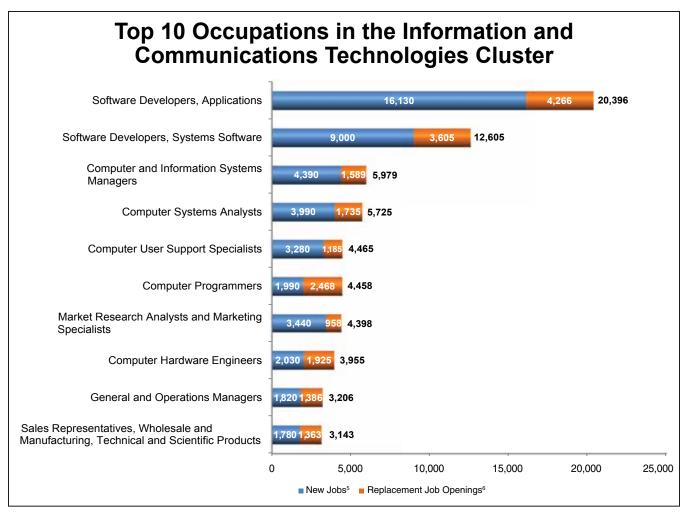


#### What is the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster?

The Information and Communication Technologies cluster includes interdependent industries related to computers and peripheral equipment, as well as software design and manufacturing, computer programming services, installation services, and wireless telecommunications carriers. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster, based on the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations nearly one-half of the 140,924 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and writing.<sup>4</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

# Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

The table below further profiles the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>7</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>8</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>9</sup> (120 days)
Software Developers, Applications	20,396	\$59.61	\$123,994	Bachelor's degree	20,419
Software Developers, Systems Software	12,605	\$62.27	\$129,535	Bachelor's degree	2,885
Computer and Information Systems Managers	5,979	\$82.31	\$171,203	Bachelor's degree	2,737
Computer Systems Analysts	5,725	\$51.24	\$106,582	Bachelor's degree	4,830
Computer User Support Specialists	4,465	\$32.78	\$68,180	Some college, no degree	3,668
Computer Programmers	4,458	\$44.86	\$93,301	Bachelor's degree	2,218
Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	4,398	\$43.39	\$90,264	Bachelor's degree	3,664
Computer Hardware Engineers	3,955	\$65.00	\$135,184	Bachelor's degree	1,156
General and Operations Managers	3,206	\$65.71	\$136,670	Bachelor's degree	2,580
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	3,143	\$49.28	\$102,505	Bachelor's degree	2,281

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>9</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

# Top Occupations for the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Information and Communications Technologies cluster. The table includes the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>10</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
Software Developers, Applications	20,396	\$59.61	\$123,994	20,419
Software Developers, Systems Software	12,605	\$62.27	\$129,535	2,885
Computer and Information Systems Managers	5,979	\$82.31	\$171,203	2,737
Computer Systems Analysts	5,725	\$51.24	\$106,582	4,830
Computer Programmers	4,458	\$44.86	\$93,301	2,218
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Nor	n-Degree Award	l, or Associate	s Degree	
Computer User Support Specialists	4,465	\$32.78	\$68,180	3,668
Web Developers	2,005	\$46.61	\$96,945	8,914
Computer Network Support Specialists	1,376	\$41.64	\$86,617	41
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	873	\$32.57	\$67,736	261
Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians	866	\$30.99	\$64,462	406
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent	ent or Less			
Customer Service Representatives	2,667	\$21.26	\$44,217	2,779
Office Clerks, General	962	\$18.47	\$38,428	1,112
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	913	\$20.58	\$42,797	1,532
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	768	\$16.66	\$34,669	144
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	754	\$31.07	\$64,628	3,612

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Économic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Skill Requirements in the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Active listening, critical thinking, and reading comprehension are the most commonly shared skills, followed by monitoring and writing. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

	Skills																									
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Mathematics	Monitoring	Operation and Control	Operation Monitoring	Operations Analysis	Persuasion	Programming	Quality Control Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Repairing	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Systems Analysis	Systems Evaluation	Time Management	Troubleshooting	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Highe	er																									
Software Developers, Applications		•	•		•		•		•						•		•					•	•		•	
Software Developers, Systems Software	•	•	•		•		•		•	•							•				•					•
Computer and Information Systems Managers	•	•	•		•	•				•							•				•		•			•
Computer Systems Analysts		•			•		•								•	•	•					•	•		•	•
Computer Programmers		•	•		•		•						•		•	•	•						•			•
Requires Some College, Postseconda	ry I	Vol	n-E	Deç	jre	e <i>F</i>	١wa	ard	, o	r A	lss	ОС	iat	e's	D	egr	ee	:								
Computer User Support Specialists	•	•		•	•	•				•							•		•		•					•
Web Developers	•	•	•		•		•			•			•		•		•									•
Computer Network Support Specialists	•	•			•		•	•		•							•				•	•				•
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers		•	•		•					•		•				•	•	•			•				•	
Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians <sup>11</sup>	•	•	•		•				•	•		•				•	•								•	
Requires a High School Diploma or Ed	μi	val	en	t o	r L	es	s														,					
Customer Service Representatives		•		•	•					•				•			•		•	•	•				Ш	•
Office Clerks, General		•		•	•					•							•		•	•	•			•	Ш	•
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	•	•			•					•							•		•	•	•			•		•
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	•	•		•	•					•	•	•					•				•			•		
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers		•		•	•			•		•							•			•	•			•		•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Skills represent Electrical Engineering Technicians, a specialty occupation of Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians.

#### Work Activities in the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include updating and using relevant knowledge; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; and communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates.

with supervisors, peers, or subordinates.													۱۸/	'or	k /	Λ _	tiv	/i+i	e												
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Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Controlling Machines and Processes	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Developing and Building Teams	Developing Objectives and Strategies	Documenting/Recording Information	Drafting, Laying Out, and Specifying Technical Devices, Parts, and Equipment	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Interacting With Computers	Making Decisions and Solving Problems	Monitor Processes, Materials, or Surroundings	Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Repairing and Maintaining Electronic Equipment	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Thinking Creatively	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or High		_					•	_	_							_		_		_			_								
Software Developers, Applications	•				•									•			•	•	•		•				•				П	•	•
Software Developers, Systems Software	•				•									•				•	•		•				•	•				•	•
Computer and Information Systems Managers	•		•					•				•		•	•			•	•											•	•
Computer Systems Analysts					•							•	•					•	•		•				•	П	П	П	•	•	•
Computer Programmers	•				•									•			•	•	•		•				•					•	•
Requires Some College, Postsecond	ary	/ N	loı	า-[	)e	gr	ee	Α۱	wa	rd	, o	r /	As:	so	cia	ate	's	D	eg	re	е										
Computer User Support Specialists					•							•		•			•	•	•		•				•						•
Web Developers					•									•			•	•	•		•				•	•				•	•
Computer Network Support Specialists					•							•		•				•		•	•				•	•			$\prod$	•	•
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers				•								•				•				•	•		•	•			•			•	•
Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians <sup>12</sup>					•					•	•	•						•	•						•		•			•	•
Requires a High School Diploma or E	qι	viı	ale	en	t c	r I	Les	ss																							
Customer Service Representatives				•	•							•		•			•		•		•				•			•			•
Office Clerks, General		•			•					•		•		•				•			•				•	П	П	П	•	٦	•
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive					•							•		•			•		•		•	•	•		•						•
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers					•	•			•			•		•		•			•	•	•										•
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers			•	•	•		•					•		•	•						•							•			•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Work Activities represent Electrical Engineering Technicians, a specialty occupation of Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians.

#### Related Occupations for the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster

The table below lists top occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Information and Communications Technologies cluster occupations.

Information and Communications Technologies Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	
Software Developers, Applications	<ul> <li>Computer Systems Analysts</li> <li>Information Security Analysts</li> <li>Network and Computer Systems Administrators</li> </ul>
Software Developers, Systems Software	<ul> <li>Computer Systems Engineers/Architects</li> <li>Geographic Information Systems Technicians</li> <li>Software Quality Assurance Engineers and Testers</li> </ul>
Computer and Information Systems Managers	<ul><li>Computer Systems Engineers/Architects</li><li>Logistics Managers</li><li>Risk Management Specialists</li></ul>
Computer Systems Analysts	<ul><li>Computer Programmers</li><li>Software Quality Assurance Engineers and Testers</li><li>Web Administrators</li></ul>
Computer Programmers	<ul> <li>Database Administrators</li> <li>Software Developers, Applications</li> <li>Software Quality Assurance Engineers and Testers</li> </ul>
Requires Some College, Postsecondary I	Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Computer User Support Specialists	<ul><li>Computer Operators</li><li>Electrical Engineering Technicians</li><li>Web Administrators</li></ul>
Web Developers	<ul><li>Computer Programmers</li><li>Database Administrators</li><li>Software Developers, Applications</li></ul>
Computer Network Support Specialists	• N/A
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	<ul> <li>Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment</li> <li>Electricians</li> <li>Heating and Air Conditioning Mechanics and Installers</li> </ul>
Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians	<ul> <li>Broadcast Technicians</li> <li>Computer User Support Specialists</li> <li>Manufacturing Production Technicians</li> </ul>
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiv	valent or Less
Customer Service Representatives	<ul> <li>Bill and Account Collectors</li> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>Receptionists and Information Clerks</li> </ul>
Office Clerks, General	<ul> <li>Insurance Claims Clerks</li> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>Medical Secretaries</li> </ul>
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	Bill and Account Collectors     Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants     Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	<ul> <li>Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers</li> <li>Solderers and Brazers</li> <li>Team Assemblers</li> </ul>
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	<ul> <li>Administrative Services Managers</li> <li>General and Operations Managers</li> <li>Human Resources Specialists</li> </ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Information and Communications Technologies Cluster**

The following table lists the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending March 13, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Information and Communications Technologies Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>13</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Google	1,802	1,740	62	3.6%
Cisco	1,179	429	750	174.8%
Facebook	978	657	321	48.9%
Collabera	812	697	115	16.5%
Hewlett-Packard Company	738	604	134	22.2%
Intel	706	661	45	6.8%
Salesforce.com	687	621	66	10.6%
Verizon	573	267	306	114.6%
Apple Inc.	469	648	-179	-27.6%
VMware	468	1,395	-927	-66.5%
Nvidia Corporation	459	392	67	17.1%
TEKsystems	397	532	-135	-25.4%
Autodesk, Inc.	386	311	75	24.1%
CTG - Computer Task Group	379	17	362	2,129.4%
Adobe Systems Incorporated	345	339	6	1.8%
Intuit Inc.	318	504	-186	-36.9%
NetApp	305	121	184	152.1%
LinkedIn	295	219	76	34.7%
Juniper Networks	280	267	13	4.9%
Microsoft	276	355	-79	-22.3%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

# Instructional Programs for the Top Information and Communications Technologies Occupations

The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Information and Communications Technologies cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Information and Communications Technologies cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classit	ication of Instructional Program (CIP)	Taxor	nomy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
0 1 11 0 1	01.0106	Agricultural Business Technology	070820	Computer Support
Computer User Support Specialists	11.1006	Computer Support Specialist Medical		
-,	51.0709	Office Computer Specialist/Assistant		
	11.0201	Computer Programming/Programmer, General	061430	Website Design and Development
Web Developers	11.0801	Web Page, Digital/Multimedia and Information Resources Design	070700	Computer Software Development
	11.1004	Web/Multimedia Management and Webmaster	070710	Computer Programming
	11.0201	Computer Programming/Programmer, General	070710	Computer Programming
Computer Network Support Specialists	11.0701	Computer Science	070800	Computer Infrastructure and Support
	11.0901	Computer Systems Networking and Telecommunications	070810	Computer Networking
Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	47.0103	Communications Systems Installation and Repair Technology	N/A	N/A
E	15.0303	Electrical, Electronic and Communications Engineering Technology/Technician	N/A	N/A
Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians	15.1201	Computer Engineering Technology/ Technician		
	15.1202	Computer Technology/Computer Systems Technology		
Customer Service	52.0406	Receptionist	051800	Customer Service
Representatives	52.0411	Customer Service Support/Call Center/ Teleservice Operation		
Office Clerks, General	52.0408	General Office Occupations and Clerical Services	N/A	N/A
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants,	52.0401	Administrative Assistant and Secretarial Science, General	051400	Office Technology/Office Computer Applications
Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	52.0402	Executive Assistant/Executive Secretary		
First-Line Supervisors of	52.0204	Office Management and Supervision	050630	Management Development and Supervision
Office and Administrative	52.0207	Customer Service Management	051440	Office Management
Support Workers	52.0208	E-Commerce/Electronic Commerce	070910	E-Commerce (technology emphasis)

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

#### Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013 **Percentage of Business Establishments** in the Information and Communication **Technologies Cluster** 2.4% - 5.0% 5.1% - 7.0% NoRTEC (Northern Rural Training 7.1% - 10.0% And Employment Consortium) Humboldt 10.1% - 12.0% County 12.1% - 14.6% Workforce Investment Board Areas Mendocino NCCC County Statewide: 3.0% (North Central Note: Some counties contain smaller WIB Areas. Counties Napa-Consortium) Lake Alameda County includes: Oakland City WIB Golden Sierra Yolo Consortium County Contra Costa County includes: County Sacramen Richmond WORKS Employment & Training SETA) Soland Santa Clara County includes: County North Valley Consortium (NOVA) Marin Mother Lode Contra Costa Joaquin County Consortium Los Angeles County includes: County Foothill Consortium San Francisco Alameda Los Angeles City WIB Stanislaus County Pacific Gateway Workforce Investment Network County County Southeast Los Ángeles County Consortium (SELACO) San Mateo San Jose Merced South Bay Consortium County Silicon Verdugo Consortium Madera Valley Santa Cruz Orange County includes: County County Anaheim WIB Fresno County Santa Ana WIB Benito County Monterey Tulare County County Kings County San Luis Obispo Kern, Inyo, Mono Consortium San Bernardino County Santa Barbara County Los Angeles Ventura San Bernardino City Riverside County Data Sources: Orange Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages County (QCEW) program developed through a San Diego Imperial County cooperative program between the States County **Employment** and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Development Third Quarter 2013 Department State of California Cartography by: Labor Market Information Division California Employment Development Department http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov LaborMarketinfo March 2015

California Information and Communication Technologies Cluster

#### Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013 Percentage of Employment in the Information and Communication **Technologies Cluster** 0.1% - 1.5% 1.6% - 3.0% **NoRTEC** (Northern Rural Training 3.1% - 6.0% And Employment Consortium) Humboldt 6.1% - 13.0% County 13.1% - 23.0% Workforce Investment Board Areas Mendocino NCCC County Statewide: 4.8% (North entral Counties Note: Some counties contain smaller WIB Areas. Consortium) Napa-Lake Alameda County includes: Golden Sierra Oakland City WIB Yolo Consortium County Sonoma Contra Costa County includes: Sacramento County Richmond WORKS Employment & Training SETA Soland Santa Clara County includes: County North Valley Consortium (NOVA) San Marin Mother Lode ontra Costa Joaquin County Consortium Los Angeles County includes: County County Foothill Consortium San Francisco Alameda Los Angeles City WIB Stanislaus Pacific Gateway Workforce Investment Network County County Southeast Los Ángeles County Consortium (SELACO) San Mateo Merced San Jose South Bay Consortium County County Silicon Verdugo Consortium Madera √allev Santa Cruz Orange County includes: County County Anaheim WIB Fresno County Santa Ana WIB Benito County Monterey Tulare County County County San Luis Kern, Inyo, Mono Consortium San Bernardino County Santa Barbara County Los Angeles Ventura County San Bernardino City Riverside County Data Sources: Orange Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages County (QCEW) program developed through a San Diego Imperial County cooperative program between the States County **Employment** and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Development Third Quarter 2013 Department State of California Cartography by: Labor Market Information Division California Employment Development Department http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov LaborMarketinfo March 2015

California Information and Communication Technologies Cluster



# Occupational Analysis: Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties March 2015



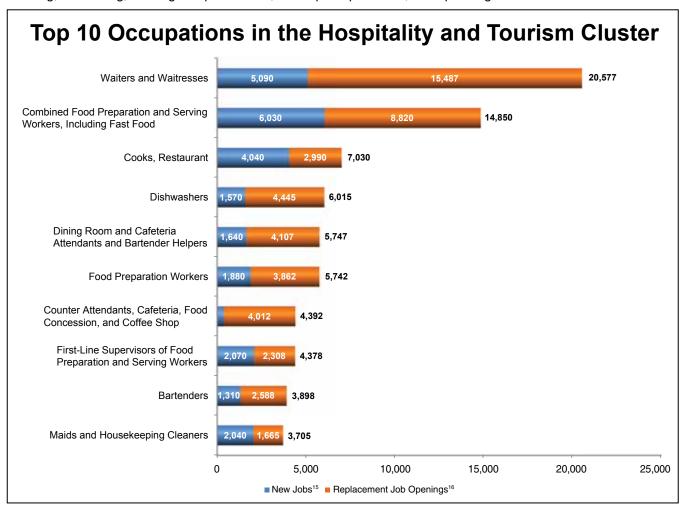


#### What is the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster?

The Hospitality and Tourism cluster is comprised of 14 industries that provide goods and services related to lodging, food, recreation, travel, and sightseeing transportation. Establishments in this cluster include restaurants, hotels, casinos, golf courses, marinas, and fitness centers. The workers employed within this cluster share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, based on the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent almost three-quarters of the 108,332 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, coordination, critical thinking, monitoring, reading comprehension, social perceptiveness, and speaking.<sup>14</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at <a href="https://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov">www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The table below further profiles the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>17</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>18</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>19</sup> (120 days)
Waiters and Waitresses	20,577	\$10.42	\$21,674	Less than high school	1,458
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	14,850	\$10.54	\$21,924	Less than high school	1,639
Cooks, Restaurant	7,030	\$12.97	\$26,985	Less than high school	1,426
Dishwashers	6,015	\$10.06	\$20,929	Less than high school	631
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	5,747	\$9.99	\$20,779	Less than high school	396
Food Preparation Workers	5,742	\$10.93	\$22,731	Less than high school	504
Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	4,392	\$10.48	\$21,800	Less than high school	423
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	4,378	\$17.58	\$36,567	High school diploma or equivalent	3,245
Bartenders	3,898	\$11.46	\$23,840	Less than high school	237
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	3,705	\$16.09	\$33,474	Less than high school	1,298

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>19</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Top Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Hospitality and Tourism cluster. The table includes the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>20</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
General and Operations Managers	700	\$65.71	\$136,670	2,580
Coaches and Scouts	325	N/A	\$39,980	401
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	286	\$28.95	\$60,211	295
Accountants and Auditors	216	\$38.88	\$80,868	5,851
Recreation Workers	124	\$12.86	\$26,754	310
Requires Some College, Postsecondary N	on-Degree Awa	rd, or Associat	e's Degree	
Massage Therapists	81	\$17.57	\$36,557	263
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	42	\$25.41	\$52,856	215
Skincare Specialists	13	\$19.61	\$40,794	114
Web Developers	13	\$46.61	\$96,945	8,914
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	11	\$29.86	\$62,104	878
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiv	alent or Less			
Waiters and Waitresses	20,577	\$10.42	\$21,674	1,458
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	14,850	\$10.54	\$21,924	1,639
Cooks, Restaurant	7,030	\$12.97	\$26,985	1,426
Dishwashers	6,015	\$10.06	\$20,929	631
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	5,747	\$9.99	\$20,779	396

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Skill Requirements in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Active listening and critical thinking are the most commonly shared skills, followed by monitoring and speaking. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

													Sk	ills	S											
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Foliment Maintenance	Instructina	Indoment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Management of Personnel Resources	Mathematics	Monitoring	Negotiation	Operation Monitoring	Operations Analysis	Persuasion	Programming	Quality Control Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Systems Analysis	Systems Evaluation	Time Management	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher			1		1															1						
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	+	-				•		•		_					•		•	•	$\dashv$	$\dashv$	$\dashv$	•
Coaches and Scouts		•		1	•		•	•	•	•		•									•	•	$\dashv$	•		
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners		•		•	•							•	•						•	•	•	•			•	
Accountants and Auditors <sup>21</sup>	•	•		╽	•			•	<u> </u>		•	•							•			•	•			•
Recreation Workers		•	<u> </u>	•	•		•			•		•							•	•	•	•				
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-D	)e	gr	'ee	Α	wa	rd	l, o	r /	٩ss	<b>50</b> 0	cia	te'	s C	)e	gre	ee	1	1			-					
Massage Therapists	•	•			•			•				•							•	•	•	•				•
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	•	•		•	•		•					•		•					•			•				•
Skincare Specialists	•	•		•	•			•				•							•	•	•	•				
Web Developers	•	•	•		•			•	•			•			•		•		•							•
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers		•		•	•					•		•							•		•	•			•	•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent	t o	r	Le	ss	;																					
Waiters and Waitresses		•		•	•				•			•				•			•	•	•	•				
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•		•	•		•		•							•			•	•	•	•				
Cooks, Restaurant	•	•		•	•		•					•						•				•		T	•	•
Dishwashers	•	•		•	•	•						•				•			•		•	•		$ \top $	$\neg$	
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers		•		•	•			•	•			•							•	•	•	•			•	

 $Source: \textit{U.S. Department of Labor's } \underline{\textit{Occupational Information Network (O*NET)}} \text{ at www.onetonline.org.}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Skills represent Accountants, a specialty occupation of Accountants and Auditors.

#### **Work Activities in the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates; and organizing, planning, and prioritizing work.

												_	Wo	ork	<b>A</b>	ct	ivi	tie	es											
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Controlling Machines and Processes	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events		, or People		undings		ig Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Selling or Influencing Others	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher		-	U	U	U	U	U	ш		O	U			=	ا د	_	_	_	O <sub>1</sub>	ш.	ш	ш	ш.	ш	щ	U)	(O)			
General and Operations Managers				•	•		•	•								•		•	•						•	•		•		
Coaches and Scouts			•				•	•					•		•				•			•			•	•			•	
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners				•	•			•		•		•	•						•		•					•				•
Accountants and Auditors <sup>22</sup>	•				•			•	•	•					Ì	•			•	•			•							•
Recreation Workers		•	•		•		•	•											•		•	•				•		•		
Requires Some College, Postsecondary	Ν	on	-D	eç	jre	e .	A۷	va	rd,	, О	r <i>F</i>	se	so	cia	ite	's	De	egi	ree	•										
Massage Therapists	L	•		•				•		•			•			•			•		•	•								•
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	L				•	•		•					•	•		•	•									•		•		•
Skincare Specialists		•					•	•				•					•		•		•						•	•		•
Web Developers					•					•			•	•		•			•				•	•				•		•
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers			•		•	•	•	•			•	•												•	•	•				
Requires a High School Diploma or Equ	iva	ale	nt	0	r L	.es	S																							
Waiters and Waitresses	L				•	Ц	•	•		•		•	•								•	•		$\dashv$	•		•	$\dashv$	$\dashv$	_
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food			•		•		•	•		•		•	•								•				•				•	
Cooks, Restaurant	L				•		•	•				•	•			•		•	•			•							•	
Dishwashers			•		•	•		•				•					•		•			•							•	•
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers		•		•	•			•		•		•	•				•				•				•					

 $Source: \textit{U.S. Department of Labor's } \underline{\textit{Occupational Information Network (O^*NET)}} \text{ at www.onetonline.org.}$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> Work Activities represent Accountants, a specialty occupation of Accountants and Auditors.

#### **Related Occupations for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The table below lists top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Hospitality and Tourism cluster occupations.

Hospitality and Tourism Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Hig	her
General and Operations Managers	<ul><li>Logistics Managers</li><li>Purchasing Managers</li><li>Storage and Distribution Managers</li></ul>
Coaches and Scouts	<ul><li>Health Educators</li><li>Recreation Workers</li><li>Training and Development Managers</li></ul>
Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	<ul> <li>Human Resources Specialists</li> <li>Public Relations and Fundraising Managers</li> <li>Public Relations Specialists</li> </ul>
Accountants and Auditors	<ul><li>Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks</li><li>Financial Analysts</li><li>Risk management Specialists</li></ul>
Recreation Workers	<ul> <li>Education Administrators, Preschool and Childcare Center/Program</li> <li>Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education</li> <li>Social and Human Service Assistants</li> </ul>
Requires Some College, Postsecond	ary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Massage Therapists	<ul> <li>Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors</li> <li>Manicurists and Pedicurists</li> <li>Teacher Assistants</li> </ul>
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	<ul> <li>Computer User Support Specialists</li> <li>Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers</li> <li>Film and Video Editors</li> </ul>
Skincare Specialists	<ul><li>Dental Assistants</li><li>Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists</li><li>Medical Assistants</li></ul>
Web Developers	<ul><li>Computer Programmers</li><li>Computer Systems Analysts</li><li>Web Administrators</li></ul>
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	<ul> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers</li> <li>First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers</li> <li>Non-Destructive Testing Specialists</li> </ul>
Requires a High School Diploma or E	Equivalent or Less
Waiters and Waitresses	<ul> <li>Cashiers</li> <li>Food Servers, Nonrestaurant</li> <li>Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop</li> </ul>
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	<ul><li>Cooks, Fast Food</li><li>Food Preparation Workers</li><li>Stock Clerks, Sales Floor</li></ul>
Cooks, Restaurant	<ul> <li>Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria</li> <li>Food Preparation Workers</li> <li>Packers and Packagers, Hand</li> </ul>
Dishwashers	<ul> <li>HelpersProduction Workers</li> <li>Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners</li> <li>Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers</li> </ul>
Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	<ul> <li>Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop</li> <li>Food Servers, Nonrestaurant</li> <li>Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners</li> </ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's <u>Occupational Information Network (O\*NET)</u> at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Hospitality and Tourism Cluster**

The following table lists the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending March 13, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Hospitality and Tourism Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>23</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Hilton Hotels & Resorts	422	258	164	63.6%
Marriott	251	504	-253	-50.2%
Chipotle	185	77	108	140.3%
Guckenheimer	147	29	118	406.9%
Hyatt	133	150	-17	-11.3%
Embassy Suites	118	47	71	151.1%
Red Robin	98	30	68	226.7%
Sodexo, Inc.	97	51	46	90.2%
Ritz-Carlton	84	67	17	25.4%
24 Hour Fitness	76	177	-101	-57.1%
InterContinental Hotels Group	63	56	7	12.5%
Boston Market Corporation	60	11	49	445.5%
Taco Bell	60	2	58	2,900.0%
Wyndham Hotel Group	59	8	51	637.5%
Starbucks	58	175	-117	-66.9%
The Walt Disney Company	56	3	53	1,766.7%
Interstate Hotels & Resorts	50	6	44	733.3%
OpenTable, Inc.	45	24	21	87.5%
Hotwire	45	13	32	246.2%
Gate Gourmet	40	27	13	48.1%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Instructional Programs for the Top Hospitality and Tourism Cluster Occupations

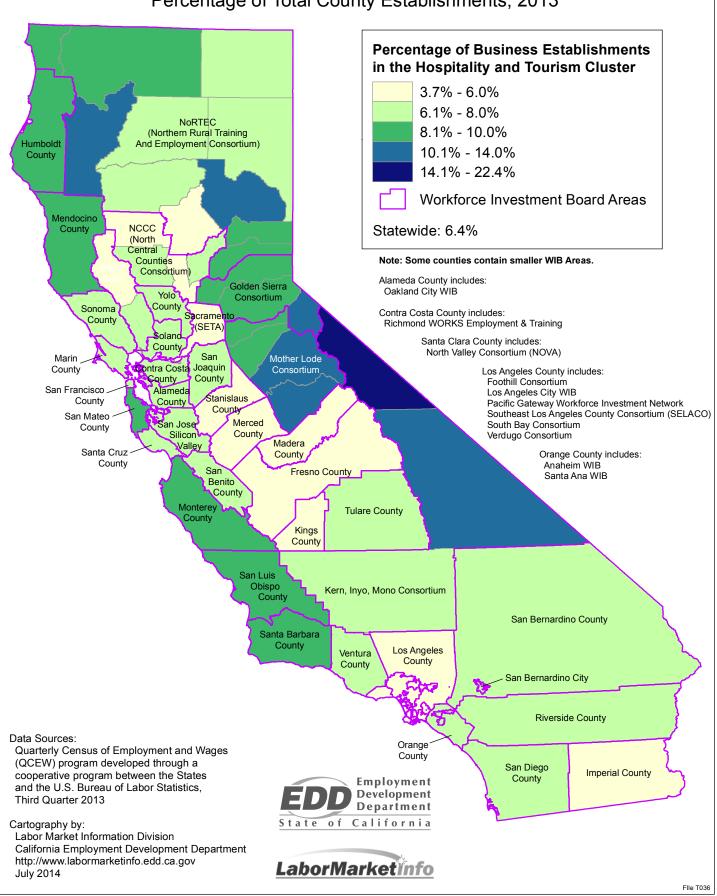
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Hospitality and Tourism cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Hospitality and Tourism cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classifica	ation of Instructional Program (CIP)	Tax	conomy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
Magaza Therepiate	51.3501	Massage Therapy/Therapeutic Massage	126200	Massage Therapy
Massage Therapists	51.3502	Asian Bodywork Therapy		
	51.3503	Somatic Bodywork		
	01.0802	Agricultural Communication/ Journalism	100500	Commercial Music
Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	10.0201	Photographic and Film/Video Technology/Technician and Assistant	101200	Applied Photography
	10.0203	Recording Arts Technology/ Technician		
	12.0401	Cosmetology/Cosmetologist, General	300700	Cosmetology and Barbering
Skincare Specialists	12.0408	Facial Treatment Specialist/ Facialist		
	12.0409	Aesthetician/Esthetician and Skin Care Specialist		
	11.0201	Computer Programming/ Programmer, General	061430	Website Design and Development
Web Developers	11.0801	Web Page, Digital/Multimedia and Information Resources Design	070710	Computer Programming
	11.1004	Web/Multimedia Management and Webmaster	070900	World Wide Web Administration
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	N/A	N/A		
Cooks, Restaurant	12.0500	Cooking and Related Culinary Arts, General	130630	Culinary Arts
	12.0503	Culinary Arts/Chef Training		

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

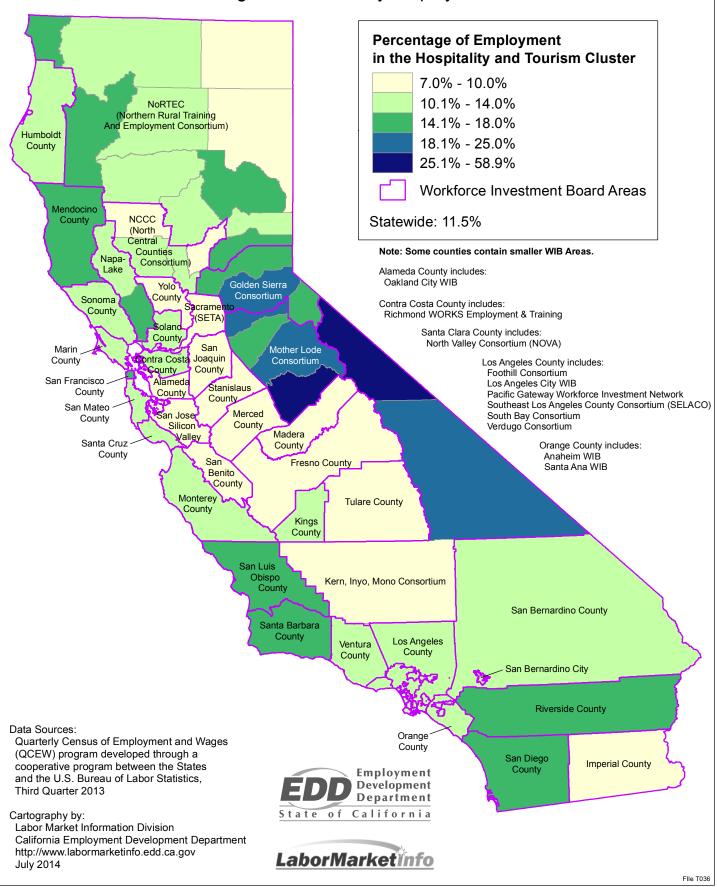
# California Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



# California Hospitality and Tourism Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013





# Occupational Analysis: Health Care Services Cluster

San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties March 2015



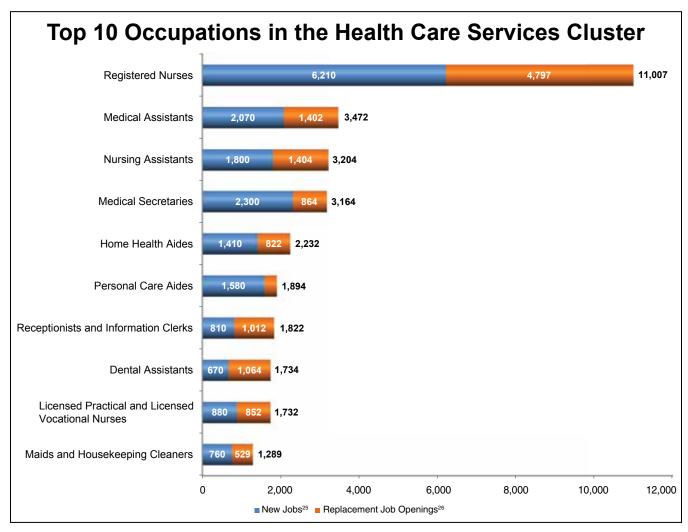


#### What is the Health Care Services Cluster?

The Health Care Services cluster is comprised of 14 industries that include hospitals and doctors' offices, diagnostic laboratories, continuing care retirement communities, home health care services, and other activities related to health care. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

#### Top 10 Occupations in the Health Care Services Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, based on the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent nearly one-half of the 65,734 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, service orientation, social perceptiveness, and speaking.<sup>24</sup>



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below further profiles the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>27</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education <sup>28</sup>	HWOL Job Ads <sup>29</sup> (120 days)
Registered Nurses	11,007	\$64.69	\$134,547	Associate's degree	6,666
Medical Assistants	3,472	\$20.41	\$42,466	Postsecondary non-degree award	765
Nursing Assistants	3,204	\$17.74	\$36,885	Postsecondary non-degree award	290
Medical Secretaries	3,164	\$21.52	\$44,763	High school diploma or equivalent	1,152
Home Health Aides	2,232	\$11.97	\$24,895	Less than high school	355
Personal Care Aides	1,894	\$12.04	\$25,041	Less than high school	988
Receptionists and Information Clerks	1,822	\$17.35	\$36,090	High school diploma or equivalent	1,129
Dental Assistants	1,734	\$23.00	\$47,844	Postsecondary non-degree award	635
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,732	\$28.94	\$60,196	Postsecondary non-degree award	520
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,289	\$16.09	\$33,474	Less than high school	1,298

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Top Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Health Care Services cluster. The table includes the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market's\*\* projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings <sup>30</sup> (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
Medical and Health Services Managers	1,259	\$65.65	\$136,542	1,852
Physical Therapists	777	\$47.75	\$99,335	659
Pharmacists	647	\$67.81	\$141,052	217
Family and General Practitioners	548	\$88.94	\$184,996	155
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	523	\$43.56	\$90,610	147
Requires Some College, Postsecondary	Non-Degree Av	vard, or Associa	ate's Degree	
Registered Nurses	11,007	\$64.69	\$134,547	6,666
Medical Assistants	3,472	\$20.41	\$42,466	765
Nursing Assistants	3,204	\$17.74	\$36,885	290
Dental Assistants	1,734	\$23.00	\$47,844	635
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	1,732	\$28.94	\$60,196	520
Requires a High School Diploma or Equ	ivalent or Less			
Medical Secretaries	3,164	\$21.52	\$44,763	1,152
Home Health Aides	2,232	\$11.97	\$24,895	355
Personal Care Aides	1,894	\$12.04	\$25,041	988
Receptionists and Information Clerks	1,822	\$17.35	\$36,090	1,129
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,289	\$16.09	\$33,474	1,298

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Skill Requirements in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension and speaking are the most commonly shared skills, followed by social perceptiveness and monitoring. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET).

									9	Skil	ls								
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Monitoring	Operation Monitoring	Operations Analysis	Quality Control Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Science	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																			
Medical and Health Services Managers		•		•	•		•		•		•		•			•	•	•	$\dashv$
Physical Therapists		•		•	•		•		•				•		•	•	•		•
Pharmacists	•	•			•	•			•				•	•		•	•		•
Family and General Practitioners	•	•	•		•		•						•	•		•	•		•
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	•	•			•				•	•		•	•	•			•		•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degre	ee /	٩w	ard	, oı	r As	sso	cia	te'	s D	egi	ree								
Registered Nurses	•	•		•	•			•	•				•		•	•	•		
Medical Assistants	•	•		•	•				•				•		•	•	•		•
Nursing Assistants	•	•		•	•				•				•		•	•	•		•
Dental Assistants	•	•			•	•			•				•		•	•	•		•
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•		•	•				•				•		•	•	•	•	•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent or I	_es	s																	
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•				•				•		•	•	•	•	•
Home Health Aides	•	•		•	•			•	•				•		•	•	•		
Personal Care Aides	•	•		•	•				•				•		•	•	•		•
Receptionists and Information Clerks		•	•	•	•								•		•	•	•	•	•
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners		•		•	•	•			•				•		•	•	•	•	

 $Source: \textit{U.S. Department of Labor's } \underline{\textit{Occupational Information Network (O*NET)}} \text{ at www.onetonline.org.}$ 

#### **Work Activities in the Health Care Services Cluster**

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; identifying objects, actions, and events; assisting and caring for others; monitoring processes, materials, or surroundings; and organizing, planning, and prioritizing work.

											W	/or	'k /	Ac	tiv	ritio	es										
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Documenting/Recording Information	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Inspecting Equipment, Structures, or Material	Making Decisions and Solving Problems	Monitor Processes, Materials, or Surroundings	Monitoring and Controlling Resources	Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																											
Medical and Health Services Managers			•		•	•		•			•				•		•	•					•	•			
Physical Therapists		•					•	•				•	•		•	•					•				•		•
Pharmacists	•	•						•	•				•			•		•		•		•					•
Family and General Practitioners	•	•					•	•		•			•		•	•						•					•
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	•				•		•		•				•		•	•		•				•					•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary N	lor	ı-D	eg	re	e /	٩w	ar	d, d	or	As	so	cia	ate	's	De	egi	ree	•									
Registered Nurses		•			•			•		•			•		•	•		•				•					•
Medical Assistants		•			•		•	•		•			•			•		•		•							•
Nursing Assistants		•			•			•		•		•	•		•	•		•				•					
Dental Assistants		•						•	•	•		•	•		•	•		•									•
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•			•		•	•				•	•		•	•		•									•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiv	ale	ent	01	· L	es	s																					
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•			•		•			•		•			•				•					•
Home Health Aides		•			•		•	•				•	•			•		•				•					•
Personal Care Aides		•			•		•	•				•	•		•	•		•			•						
Receptionists and Information Clerks		•					•	•		•			•			•			•	•		•					•
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners					•			•		•		•	•	•				•		•	•					•	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Related Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster**

The table below lists top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Health Care Services cluster occupations.

Health Care Services Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher	
Medical and Health Services Managers	<ul> <li>Chief Executives</li> <li>Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School</li> <li>Management Analysts</li> </ul>
Physical Therapists	<ul> <li>Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Occupational Therapists</li> </ul>
Pharmacists	<ul> <li>Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary</li> <li>Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists</li> <li>Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary</li> </ul>
Family and General Practitioners	<ul><li> Hospitalists</li><li> Pediatricians, General</li><li> Preventive Medicine Physicians</li></ul>
Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	<ul><li>Chemical Technicians</li><li>Diagnostic Medical Sonographers</li><li>Neurodiagnostic Technologists</li></ul>
Requires Some College, Postsecondary N	lon-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Registered Nurses	<ul> <li>Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians</li> <li>Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics</li> <li>Respiratory Therapy Technicians</li> </ul>
Medical Assistants	<ul><li>Occupational Therapy Assistants</li><li>Pharmacy Technicians</li><li>Physical Therapist Assistants</li></ul>
Nursing Assistants	• N/A
Dental Assistants	<ul><li>Dental Hygienists</li><li>Surgical Technologists</li><li>Veterinary Technologists and Technicians</li></ul>
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	<ul> <li>Acute Care Nurses</li> <li>Physical Therapist Assistants</li> <li>Radiologic Technicians</li> </ul>
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiv	alent or Less
Medical Secretaries	<ul> <li>Bill and Account Collectors</li> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>Office Clerks, General</li> </ul>
Home Health Aides	<ul><li>Childcare Workers</li><li>Occupational Therapy Aides</li><li>Physical Therapist Aides</li></ul>
Personal Care Aides	<ul> <li>Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians</li> <li>Childcare Workers</li> <li>Physical Therapist Aides</li> </ul>
Receptionists and Information Clerks	<ul> <li>Customer Service Representatives</li> <li>Medical Records and Health Information Technicians</li> <li>Office Clerks, General</li> </ul>
Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	<ul><li>Dishwashers</li><li>Food Preparation Workers</li><li>Food Servers, Nonrestaurant</li></ul>

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O\*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

#### **Employer Demand for the Health Care Services Cluster**

The following table lists the San Francisco Bay Area Economic Sub-Market\*\* employers in the Health Care Services cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending March 13, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Health Care Services Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements <sup>31</sup> (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Kaiser Permanente	1,286	639	647	101.3%
Sutter Health	1,042	1,597	-555	-34.8%
Dignity Health	329	336	-7	-2.1%
HCA - The Healthcare Company	221	117	104	88.9%
O'Connor Hospital	154	303	-149	-49.2%
American Mobile Healthcare	144	156	-12	-7.7%
Onward Healthcare	126	67	59	88.1%
Good Samaritan Hospital	118	16	102	637.5%
Vitas Healthcare	111	24	87	362.5%
UCSF Medical Center	108	132	-24	-18.2%
Sunrise Senior Living, Inc.	89	16	73	456.3%
Lucile Packard Children's Hospital	87	62	25	40.3%
VA Medical Center	87	0	87	_
Stanford Hospital & Clinics	79	149	-70	-47.0%
Satellite Healthcare	73	73	0	0.0%
Ascension Health	57	58	-1	-1.7%
Brookdale Senior Living	55	61	-6	-9.8%
Inventiv Health, Inc.	54	53	1	1.9%
Kindred Healthcare	46	69	-23	-33.3%
El Camino Hospital	45	169	-124	-73.4%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending March 13, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This Economic Sub-Market includes Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo, and Santa Clara Counties.

#### Instructional Programs for the Health Care Services Cluster Occupations

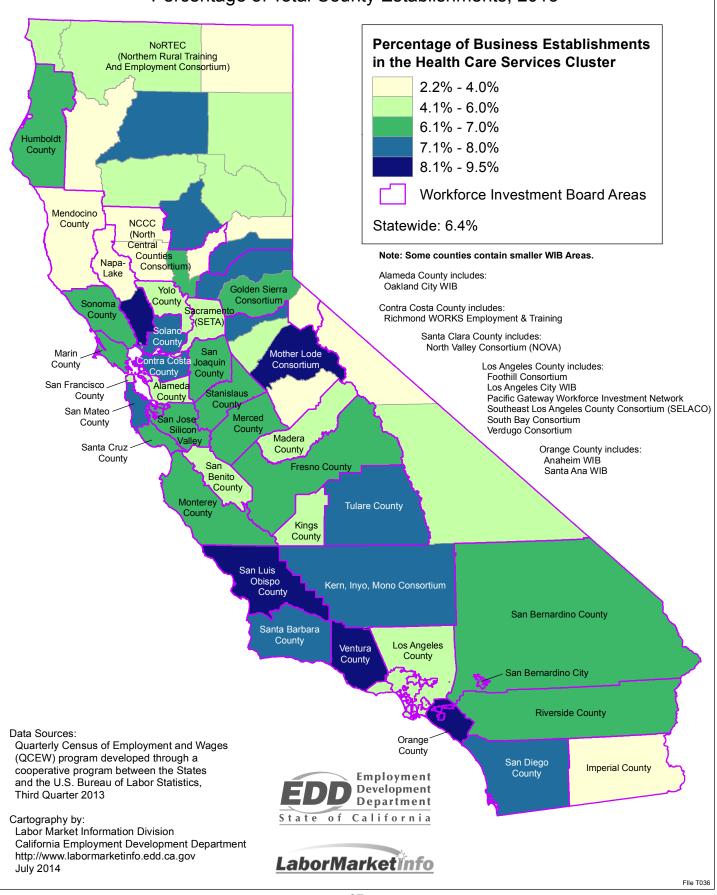
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Occupations	Classification of Instructional Program (CIP)		Taxonomy of Programs (TOP)		
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title	
Registered Nurses	51.3801	Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse	123000	Nursing	
	51.3802	Nursing Administration	123010	Registered Nursing	
	51.3803	Adult Health Nurse/Nursing			
Medical Assistants	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	051420	Medical Office Technology	
	51.0801	Medical/Clinical Assistant	120800	Medical Assisting	
	51.0809	Anesthesiologist Assistant	120810	Clinical Medical Assisting	
Nursing Assistants	51.2601	Health Aide	123030	Certified Nurse Assistant	
	51.3902	Nursing Assistant/Aide and Patient Care Assistant/Aide			
	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other			
Dental Assistants	51.0601	Dental Assisting/Assistant	124010	Dental Assistant	
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	51.3901	Licensed Practical/Vocational Nurse Training	123020	Licensed Vocational Nursing	
	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other			
Medical Secretaries	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	051420	Medical Office Technology	
	51.0714	Medical Insurance Specialist/ Medical Biller			
	51.0716	Medical Administrative/Executive Assistant and Medical Secretary			
Home Health Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide	
Personal Care Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide	
Receptionists and Information Clerks	52.0406	Receptionist	N/A	N/A	

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

### California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



### California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013

