

Regional Economic Analysis Profile

Northern Economic Sub-Market

Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties

June 2015







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^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

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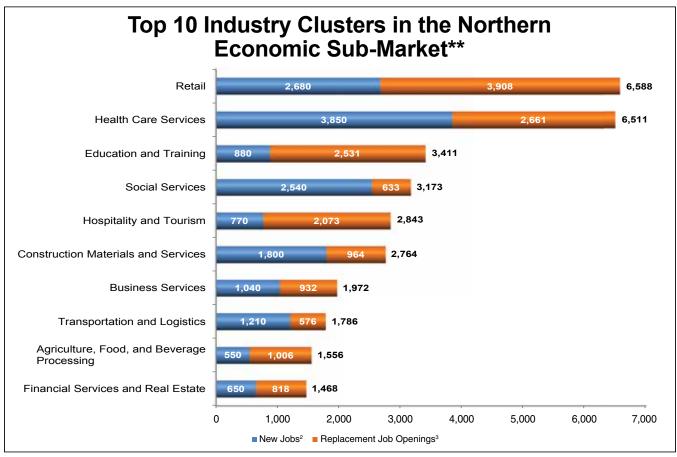
SUMMARY OF THE NORTHERN ECONOMIC SUB-MARKET INDUSTRY CLUSTERS

What is an Industry Cluster?

Industry clusters are groups of associated industries in an economic market that stimulate the creation of new businesses and job opportunities in a particular field. The application of workforce and economic development resources toward the continual development of industry clusters will help stimulate economic growth and boost the number of employment opportunities for the labor force.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is to help align the state's workforce institutions and programs around the needs of economic sub-market industry clusters. This report focuses on the future employment demand of economic sub-market industry clusters and features them as primary investment opportunities for the California workforce development system. The goal of this report is to account for industry clusters with the largest number of projected total job openings¹ and help the California workforce development system prepare the state's workforce to compete for these future job opportunities.



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov.

¹ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

² New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

³ Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

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INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS

The following are descriptions of the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** top 10 industry clusters followed by a list of the top industries with the highest total projected job openings in the cluster.

The **Retail** industry cluster includes grocery and department stores, dollar stores, retail pharmacies, and clothing specialty stores. During 2013-2014,* this cluster employed almost 13,000 workers, or 13.9 percent of the economic sub-market's total employment. Industries projected to have the largest number of jobs (new and replacement) include:

- Other General Merchandise Stores
- · Grocery Stores
- Building Material and Supplies Dealers
- Department Stores
- Automobile Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores

The **Health Care Services** industry cluster includes acute care and outpatient hospitals, nursing homes and rehabilitation centers, adult day care centers, and community service agencies for the elderly. It employed almost 14,000 people in the economic sub-market during 2013-2014,* accounting for 15 percent of the workforce. Industries in this cluster may include both public and private employment. Top industries within this cluster include:

- · General Medical and Surgical Hospitals
- · Offices of Physicians
- Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly
- Nursing Care Facilities (Skilled Nursing Facilities)
- · Offices of Other Health Practitioners

The **Education and Training** industry cluster is comprised of public and private elementary and high schools, community colleges, universities, and professional schools with programs such as dental, law, and medical. Other establishments include English as a Second Language (ESL) programs, test preparation and tutoring, or driving instruction. During 2013-2014,* this cluster employed nearly 11,000 people in the economic sub-market, accounting for 11.8 percent of the workforce. Top industries within this cluster include:

- Elementary and Secondary Schools
- · Colleges, Universities, and Professional Schools
- Junior Colleges
- · Other Schools and Instruction
- Educational Support Services

The **Social Services** industry cluster is comprised of establishments and agencies (public and private) that provide non-residential services for the welfare of children, adults, the elderly, and disabled. Examples include nonmedical in-home care programs, day care centers, and community food banks. In total, the cluster employed more than 6,000 people accounting for 6.7 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce in 2013-2014.* Industries include:

- Individual and Family Services
- Child Day Care Services
- Vocational Rehabilitation Services
- Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Relief Services

The **Hospitality and Tourism** industry cluster includes interrelated industries such as eating establishments, hotels and motels, casinos, museums, and sightseeing transportation. During 2013-2014,* this cluster was comprised of more than 11,000 workers, or 12.3 percent of the economic sub-market's employment. Industries within this cluster with the most projected job openings include:

- Restaurants and Other Eating Places
- Traveler Accommodation
- Other Amusement and Recreation Industries
- Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions
- RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks and Recreational Camps

^{*} Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

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INDUSTRY CLUSTER DESCRIPTIONS

The **Construction Materials and Services** industry cluster is comprised of builders of mechanical systems such as electrical, heating, and water; specialty trades outfits such as drywall, flooring, and painting contractors; residential and commercial builders; and contractors who complete foundation and framing work. During 2013-2014,* more than 5,000 workers made up the cluster's employment, representing 5.9 percent of the economic sub-market's total workforce. Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- · Building Equipment Contractors
- · Building Finishing Contractors
- Sawmills and Wood Preservation
- Other Specialty Trade Contractors
- Highway, Street, and Bridge Construction

The **Business Services** industry cluster is comprised of industries that include temporary help agencies, employer organizations, janitorial services, security systems services, and carpet cleaning establishments. This cluster employed more than 4,000 people during 2013-2014,* or 4.9 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce. Top industries in this cluster include:

- Employment Services
- Services to Buildings and Dwellings
- Management of Companies and Enterprises
- Investigation and Security Services
- Office Administrative Services

The **Transportation and Logistics** cluster is made up of interrelated industries such as refrigerated warehousing, self-storage facilities, freight transporting companies, and overnight delivery businesses. In 2013-2014,* nearly 3,000 workers were employed in this cluster, making up 3.3 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce population. Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- Warehousing and Storage
- · General Freight Trucking
- · Specialized Freight Trucking
- Rail Transportation
- Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

The Agriculture, Food, and Beverage Processing industry cluster includes establishments primarily engaged in growing crops, raising animals, and manufacturing food and beverages, as well as support activities for crop and animal production. This cluster employed almost 5,000 people during 2013-2014,* or 5 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce. Top industries in this cluster include:

- · Fruit and Tree Nut Farming
- Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production
- Support Activities for Crop Production
- Other Crop Farming
- · Beverage Manufacturing

The **Financial Services and Real Estate** industry cluster includes commercial banks, savings institutions, credit unions, credit card companies, insurance firms, and real estate appraisers or property management companies. In total, the cluster employed more than 3,000 people, which accounted for 3.5 percent of the economic sub-market's workforce in 2013-2014.* Industries showing the highest projected job openings include:

- · Depository Credit Intermediation
- Insurance Carriers
- · Lessors of Real Estate
- Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities
- · Activities Related to Credit Intermediation

^{*} Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), a federal-state cooperative program, for the period April 2013 through March 2014.

INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS

The following is a list of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes and corresponding industries that fall under each of the top 10 industry clusters in the Northern Economic Sub-Market.**

4411 Automobile Dealers 4412 Other Motor Vehicle Dealers 4413 Automobive Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores 4413 Electronics and Appliance Stores 4441 Building Material and Supplies Dealers 4451 Grocery Stores 4452 Specialty Food Stores 4453 Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores 4461 Health and Personal Care Stores 4471 Gasoline Stations 4481 Clothing Stores 4482 Shoe Stores 4483 Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores 4481 Stoppting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores 4482 Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores 4521 Department Stores 4521 Opartment Stores 4522 Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores 4533 Used Merchandise Stores 4533 Used Merchandise Stores 4520 Office So Of Physicians 6211 Offices of Dhysicians 6212 Offices of Dentists 6213 Offices of Dentists 6213 Offices of Other Health Practitioners 6214 Outpatient Care Centers 6215 Modical and Diagnostic Laboratories 6216 Home Health Care Services 6217 General Medical and Surgical Hospitals 6222 Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals 6223 Poscialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse) Hospitals 6223 Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities (Skilled Nursing Care Facilities for the Elderly 6239 Other Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability, Mental Health, and Substance Abuse Facilities (Skilled Nursing Care Facilities for the Elderly 6232 Other Residential Care Facilities 6233 Ontinuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities for the Elderly 6239 Other Residential Care Facilities 6230 Other Residential Care Facilities 6231 Nornesidential Building Construction 6236 Other Health Care Services 6237 Nornesidential Building Construction 6237 Norresidential Building Construction 6238 Other Spoedalty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Facilities (Skilled Nursing Care Facilities (Skil	Retail		Educa	tion and Training
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4481 Clothing Stores 4482 Shoe Stores 4483 Jewelry, Luggage, and Leather Goods Stores 4511 Sporting Goods, Hobby, and Musical Instrument Stores 4521 Department Stores 4522 Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores 4532 Office Supplies, Stationery, and Gift Stores 4533 Used Merchandise Stores 45424 Vending Machine Operators 4542 Vending Machine Operators 4542 Offices of Physicians 6211 Offices of Physicians 6212 Offices of Dentists 6213 Offices of Dentists 6213 Offices of Dentists 6214 Outpatient Care Centers 6215 Medical and Diagnostic Laboratories 6216 Home Health Care Services 6217 Other Ambulatory Health Care Services 6218 Specialty (except Psychiatric and Substance Abuse Hospitals 6220 Residential Intellectual and Developmental Disability, Mental Health, and Substance Abuse Facilities 6233 Continuing Care Retirement Communities and Assisted Living Facilities or the Elderly 6239 Other Residential Care Facilities 6230 Other Residential Care Facilities 6231 Other Residential Care Facilities 6232 Pacilities or the Elderly 6233 Other Residential Care Facilities 6334 Individual and Family Services 6242 Community Food and Housing, and Emergency and Other Felief Services 6243 Coattinuing Facilities Stores 6244 Child Day Care Service 6245 Child Day Care Service 6246 Child Day Care Services 6247 Child Day Care Services 6248 Child Day Care Services 6249 Child Day Care Services 6240 Child Day Care Services 6241 Servic And Subfisseeing Transportation, Unter 4879 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Unter 4879 Scenic and Sigh	4451 Grocery Sto 4452 Specialty Fo 4453 Beer, Wine,	ores ood Stores and Liquor Stores	6116	Technical and Trade Schools Other Schools and Instruction
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Other Residential Care Facilities 2379 Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction 2381 Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors 2382 Building Equipment Contractors 2383 Building Finishing Contractors			2372	Land Subdivision
			2379 2381 2382 2383	Other Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction Foundation, Structure, and Building Exterior Contractors Building Equipment Contractors Building Finishing Contractors

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

INDUSTRY CLUSTER DEFINITIONS

Const	ruction Materials and Services (Continued)	5321	Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing
3211 3271 3272	Sawmills and Wood Preservation Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing	8113	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance
3273	Cement and Concrete Product Manufacturing	Agricu	ılture, Food, and Beverage Processing
3274 3279	Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing Other Nonmetallic Mineral Product	1111 1112	Oilseed and Grain Farming Vegetable and Melon Farming
3339	Manufacturing Other General Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	1113 1114	Fruit and Tree Nut Farming Greenhouse, Nursery, and Floriculture Production
3351	Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing	1119	Other Crop Farming
Busin	ess Services	1121	Cattle Ranching and Farming
5511 5611 5612 5613 5614 5419 5616 5617	Management of Companies and Enterprises Office Administrative Services Facilities Support Services Employment Services Business Support Services Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Investigation and Security Services Services to Buildings and Dwellings	1122 1123 1124 1125 1129 1151 1152 3111	Hog and Pig Farming Poultry and Egg Production Sheep and Goat Farming Aquaculture Other Animal Production Support Activities for Crop Production Support Activities for Animal Production Animal Food Manufacturing
5619 5621 5622 5629	Other Support Services Waste Collection Waste Treatment and Disposal Remediation and Other Waste Management Services	3112 3113 3114 3115 3116	Grain and Oilseed Milling Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing Fruit and Vegetable Preserving and Specialty Food Manufacturing Dairy Product Manufacturing Animal Slaughtering and Processing
Transp	portation and Logistics	3117	Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging
3365 3366 4811 4812 4821 4831	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing Ship and Boat Building Scheduled Air Transportation Nonscheduled Air Transportation Rail Transportation Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation	3118 3119 3121 3122 3253 3261	Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing Other Food Manufacturing Beverage Manufacturing Tobacco Manufacturing Pesticide, Fertilizer, and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing Plastics Product Manufacturing
4832	Inland Water Transportation	Financ	cial Services and Real Estate
4841 4842 4851 4852 4853 4854 4855	General Freight Trucking Specialized Freight Trucking Urban Transit Systems Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation Taxi and Limousine Service School and Employee Bus Transportation Charter Bus Industry	5211 5221 5222 5223 5231	Monetary Authorities-Central Bank Depository Credit Intermediation Nondepository Credit Intermediation Activities Related to Credit Intermediation Securities and Commodity Contracts Intermediation and Brokerage
4859	Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	5232 5239	Securities and Commodity Exchanges Other Financial Investment Activities
4881 4882 4883 4884	Support Activities for Air Transportation Support Activities for Rail Transportation Support Activities for Water Transportation Support Activities for Road Transportation	5241 5242 5251	Insurance Carriers Agencies, Brokerages, and Other Insurance Related Activities Insurance and Employee Benefit Funds
4885 4889 4921 4922 4931	Freight Transportation Arrangement Other Support Activities for Transportation Couriers and Express Delivery Services Local Messengers and Local Delivery Warehousing and Storage	5259 5311 5312 5313	Other Investment Pools and Funds Lessors of Real Estate Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers Activities Related to Real Estate



Occupational Analysis: Retail Cluster

Northern Economic Sub-Market

Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties

June 2015





What is the Retail Cluster?

The Retail cluster is composed of 19 industries involved in the sales of goods both familiar and esoteric, everything from groceries and automobiles to musical instruments and surfboards. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

Top 10 Occupations in the Retail Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Retail cluster, based on the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent more than three-quarters of the 6,588 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and speaking.⁴



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov.

⁴ U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

⁵ New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

⁶ Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Retail Cluster

The table below further profiles the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** top 10 occupations in the Retail cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ⁷ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education ⁸	HWOL Job Ads ⁹ (120 days)
Cashiers	1,831	\$9.97	\$20,731	Less than high school	123
Retail Salespersons	1,677	\$10.66	\$22,163	Less than high school	261
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	478	\$16.40	\$34,118	High school diploma or equivalent	230
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	433	\$10.81	\$22,486	Less than high school	94
Parts Salespersons	171	\$14.14	\$29,401	Less than high school	25
Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	133	\$18.87	\$39,259	High school diploma or equivalent	93
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	123	\$9.40	\$19,562	Less than high school	114
Tire Repairers and Changers	122	\$13.53	\$28,141	High school diploma or equivalent	15
General and Operations Managers	110	\$36.31	\$75,513	Bachelor's degree	36
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	103	\$14.51	\$30,174	Less than high school	91

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending May 21, 2015.

⁷ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

⁸ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

⁹ Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top Occupations for the Retail Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Retail cluster. The table includes the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ¹⁰ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
General and Operations Managers	110	\$36.31	\$75,513	36
Pharmacists	46	\$64.71	\$134,601	75
Sales Managers	34	\$34.37	\$71,500	23
Loan Officers	12	\$32.75	\$68,123	49
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	10	\$32.36	\$67,321	48
Requires Some College, Postsecondary No.	n-Degree Award	l, or Associate	s Degree	
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	12	\$11.15	\$23,178	70
Registered Nurses	10	\$39.11	\$81,341	733
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	6	\$16.75	\$34,846	6
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	3	\$25.56	\$53,163	43
Medical Equipment Repairers	3	\$18.13	\$37,717	5
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent	ent or Less			
Cashiers	1,831	\$9.97	\$20,731	123
Retail Salespersons	1,677	\$10.66	\$22,163	261
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	478	\$16.40	\$34,118	230
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	433	\$10.81	\$22,486	94
Parts Salespersons	171	\$14.14	\$29,401	25

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending May 21, 2015.

¹⁰ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

^{**} This Économic Šub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Skill Requirements in the Retail Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Retail cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Critical thinking, speaking, and reading comprehension are the most commonly shared skills, followed by active listening and monitoring. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET).

														Sk	ill	s											
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Coordination Critical Thinking	Equipment Maintenance	Equipment Manneriance	Illstructing	Judgment and Decision Making	jies	Management of Personnel Resources	Mathematics		Negotiation	Operation and Control	Operation Monitoring	Persuasion	Quality Control Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Repairing	Science	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Troubleshooting	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																											
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	•						•		•						•				•	•			•
Pharmacists	•	•			•		•						•						•		•		•	•			•
Sales Managers				•	•			•	•		•		•				•						•	•	•		•
Loan Officers	•	•	•		•			,	•			•							•			•		•			•
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	•	•		•	•									•			•		•				•	•			•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-D)e	gr	ee	Α	wa	rc	l, c	or	As	SS	oci	at	e's	s C	Эе	gre	ee										
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	•	•			•		•			•			•				•					•	•	•			
Registered Nurses	•	•		•	•					•			•						•			•	•	•			
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	•	•			•								•		•	•			•	•				•		•	
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers		•		•	•						•		•						•				•	•	•		•
Medical Equipment Repairers	•				•	•						•	•			•		•	•	•				П		•	
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent	t o	r	Le	ss	;																						
Cashiers		•		•	•								•						•			•	•	•	•		•
Retail Salespersons		•			•								•	•			•		•			•	•	•			•
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers					•						•		•	•			•		•				•	•	•		
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers ¹¹	•	•	•		•								•						•			•	•	•			
Parts Salespersons	•	•			•				•					•			•		•			•		•			•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

¹¹ Skills represent Stock Clerks, Sales Floor, a specialty occupation of Stock Clerks and Order Fillers.

Work Activities in the Retail Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Retail cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining personal relationships; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates; making decisions and solving problems; and updating and using relevant knowledge.

													1	Nο	rk	A	ct	ivi	tie	es												
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Controlling Machines and Processes	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Evaluating Information to Determine Compliance with Standards	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects		stures, or Material		, or People		nndings			Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Repairing and Maintaining Electronic Equipment	Repairing and Maintaining Mechanical Equipment	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Selling or Influencing Others	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or High	_							_							_	,	_	_	_	_								-,				_
General and Operations Managers				•	•		•	•									•		•	•							•	•		•		
Pharmacists	•	•						•	•				•					•		•	•		•									•
Sales Managers			•	•	•		•	•			•						•			•							•		•			
Loan Officers				•				•		•							•			•	•		•	•			•					•
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products				•	•			•		•							•			•				•			•		•			•
Requires Some College, Postseconda	ary	/ N	or	า-[Эе	gr	ee	A	Wá	arc	d, c	or	A٤	SS	oci	at	e'	s [Эе	gr	ee	•										
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists		•		•				•		•		•								•	•			•						•		•
Registered Nurses		•			•			•		•			•				•	•		•			•									•
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers					•			•					•		•		•			•					•	•				•		•
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers			•		•	•	•	•			•	•												•			•	•				
Medical Equipment Repairers									•			•	•	•			•	•		•					•	•						•
Requires a High School Diploma or E	qι	ıiv	ale	en'	t c	r	Le	ss	;																				'			
Cashiers				•	•			•		•		•					•				•	•					•		•			
Retail Salespersons				•	•			•				•					•			•	•								•	•		•
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers			•		•			•		•		•					•			•	•						•	•				
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers ¹²					•	•		•				•	•							•	•	•									•	•
Parts Salespersons				•				•	П	•		•	•			•		•			•								•	\Box		•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

¹² Work Activities represent Stock Clerks, Sales Floor, a specialty occupation of Stock Clerks and Order Fillers.

Related Occupations for the Retail Cluster

The table below lists top occupations in the Retail cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Retail cluster occupations.

Retail Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or	Higher
General and Operations Managers	Administrative Services ManagersStorage and Distribution ManagersLogistics Managers
Pharmacists	 Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary
Sales Managers	Marketing ManagersFinancial Managers, Branch or DepartmentLogistics Managers
Loan Officers	Personal Financial AdvisorsTax PreparersInsurance Sales Agents
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	 Sales Managers Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists Sales Agents, Financial Services
Requires Some College, Postseco	ondary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	Massage TherapistsSkincare SpecialistsDental Assistants
Registered Nurses	 Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses
Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	 Computer User Support Specialists Electrical Engineering Technicians Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	 First-Line Supervisors of Logging Workers First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers
Medical Equipment Repairers	 Manufacturing Production Technicians Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment
Requires a High School Diploma	or Equivalent or Less
Cashiers	 Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food Waiters and Waitresses Stock Clerks, Sales Floor
Retail Salespersons	BartendersCounter and Rental ClerksTellers
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	 First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers Gaming Supervisors Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	 Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop Food Servers, Nonrestaurant Cashiers
Parts Salespersons	 Gaming Change Persons and Booth Cashiers Tellers Receptionists and Information Clerks

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Employer Demand for the Retail Cluster

The following table lists the Northern Economic Sub-Market** employers in the Retail cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending May 21, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Retail Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements ¹³ (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Safeway Companies	55	10	45	450.0%
Macy's	46	27	19	70.4%
Rite Aid	32	23	9	39.1%
Home Depot	22	8	14	175.0%
Lithia Motors, Inc.	20	2	18	900.0%
Dollar Tree Stores, Inc.	17	0	17	_
Owens Healthcare	16	14	2	14.3%
Lowe's	15	16	-1	-6.3%
Sears Holdings Corporation	14	38	-24	-63.2%
JCPenney	11	2	9	450.0%
Love's Travel Stops	8	1	7	700.0%
Dick's Sporting Goods, Inc.	7	9	-2	-22.2%
Office Depot	6	4	2	50.0%
Staples	6	3	3	100.0%
Walmart	6	19	-13	-68.4%
WinCo Foods	5	4	1	25.0%
Shopko	5	7	-2	-28.6%
Party City Corporation	5	11	-6	-54.5%
Jo-Ann Fabric and Craft	5	0	5	_
The Wet Seal, Inc.	4	0	4	_

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending May 21, 2015.

¹³ Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Instructional Programs for the Top Retail Cluster Occupations

The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Retail cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Retail cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classif	fication of Instructional Program (CIP)	Taxono	omy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and	12.0401 12.0407	Cosmetology/Cosmetologist, General Hair Styling/Stylist and Hair Design	300700	Cosmetology and Barbering
Cosmetologists	12.0412	Salon/Beauty Salon Management/ Manager		
Danistana d Numa a	51.3801	Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse	123000	Nursing Registered
Registered Nurses	51.3802	Nursing Administration	123010	Nursing
	51.3813	Clinical Nurse Specialist		
Computer, Automated	47.0102	Business Machine Repair	093410	Computer Electronics
Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	47.0104	Computer Installation and Repair Technology/Technician		
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	52.0205	Operations Management and Supervision	N/A	N/A
Medical Equipment Repairers	15.0401	Biomedical Technology/Technician	043000	Biotechnology and Biomedical Technology
Tiepaliers			093460	Biomedical Instrumentation
First Line Companies of	19.0203	Consumer Merchandising/Retailing Management	050650	Retail Store Operations and Management
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	52.0212	Retail Management	050940	Sales and Salesmanship
	52.1803	Retailing and Retail Operations	050970	E-Commerce (business emphasis)
	52.1804	Selling Skills and Sales Operations	050940	Sales and
Parts Salespersons	52.1907	Vehicle and Vehicle Parts and Accessories Marketing Operations		Salesmanship

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

California Retail Cluster Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013 **Percentage of Business Establishments** in the Retail Cluster 4.3% - 5.5% 5.6% - 6.5% NoRTEC (Northern Rural Training 6.6% - 7.5% And Employment Consortium) Humboldt 7.6% - 8.5% County 8.6% - 9.6% Workforce Investment Board Areas Mendocino County NCCC Statewide: 6.4% (North Central Note: Some counties contain smaller WIB Areas. Countie Napa-Consortium Lake Alameda County includes: Golden Sierra Oakland City WIB Yolo Consortium County Contra Costa County includes: Sacramento County Richmond WORKS Employment & Training Solano Santa Clara County includes: County North Valley Consortium (NOVA) Marin Mother Lode Contra Costa Joaquin County Los Angeles County includes: County County Foothill Consortium San Francisco Alameda Los Angeles City WIB Stanislaus County County Pacific Gateway Workforce Investment Network County Southeast Los Angeles County Consortium (SELACO) San Mateo Merced San Jose South Bay Consortium County County Silicon Verdugo Consortium Valley Santa Cruz Orange County includes: County County Anaheim WIB Fresno County Santa Ana WIB Benito County Monterey **Tulare County** County County San Luis Obispo Kern, Inyo, Mono Consortium County San Bernardino County Santa Barbara County Los Angeles Ventura County County San Bernardino City Riverside County Data Sources: Orange Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages County (QCEW) program developed through a San Diego Imperial County cooperative program between the States County **Employment** and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Development Third Quarter 2013 Department

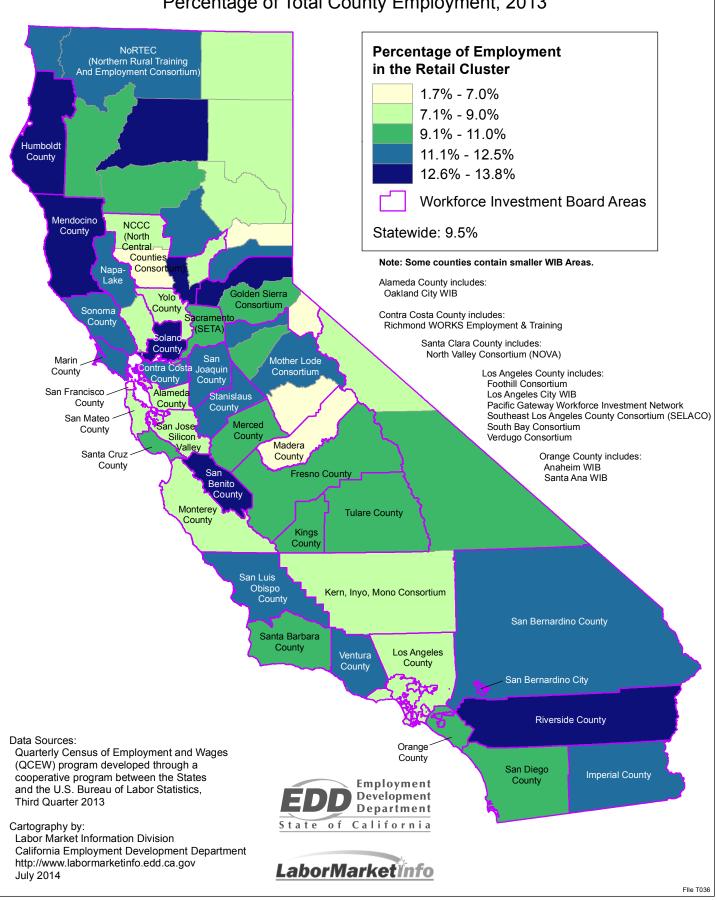
Cartography by:
Labor Market Information Division
California Employment Development Department
http://www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov
July 2014

LaborMarketinfo

State of California

California Retail Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013





Occupational Analysis: Health Care Services Cluster

Northern Economic Sub-Market

Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties

June 2015



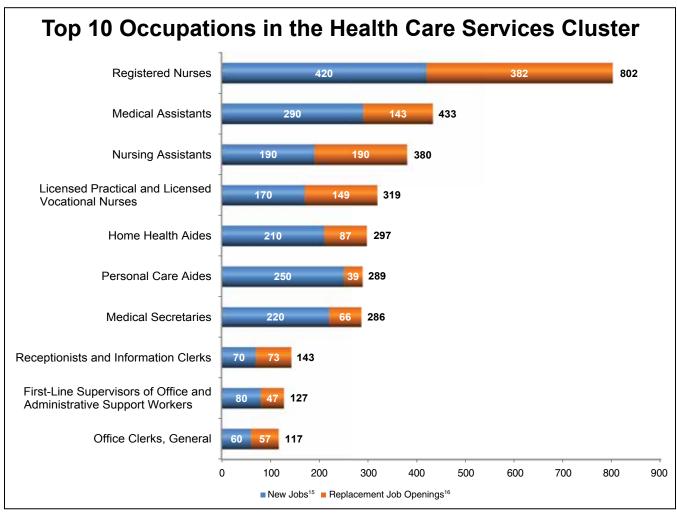


What is the Health Care Services Cluster?

The Health Care Services cluster is comprised of 14 industries that include hospitals and doctors' offices, diagnostic laboratories, continuing care retirement communities, home health care services, and other activities related to health care. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

Top 10 Occupations in the Health Care Services Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, based on the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent almost half of the 6,511 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, coordination, critical thinking, reading comprehension, social perceptiveness, and speaking.¹⁴



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov.

¹⁴ U.S. Department of Labor's <u>Occupational Information Network (O*NET)</u> at www.onetonline.org.

¹⁵ New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

¹⁶ Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below further profiles the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** top 10 occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ¹⁷ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education ¹⁸	HWOL Job Ads ¹⁹ (120 days)
Registered Nurses	802	\$39.11	\$81,341	Associate's degree	733
Medical Assistants	433	\$14.29	\$29,712	Postsecondary non-degree award	133
Nursing Assistants	380	\$13.67	\$28,426	Postsecondary non-degree award	80
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	319	\$22.76	\$47,338	Postsecondary non-degree award	116
Home Health Aides	297	\$10.47	\$21,782	Less than high school	90
Personal Care Aides	289	\$9.83	\$20,447	Less than high school	203
Medical Secretaries	286	\$15.10	\$31,412	High school diploma or equivalent	168
Receptionists and Information Clerks	143	\$12.46	\$25,908	High school diploma or equivalent	236
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	127	\$21.91	\$45,570	High school diploma or equivalent	230
Office Clerks, General	117	\$13.25	\$27,548	High school diploma or equivalent	232

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending May 21, 2015.

¹⁷ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

¹⁸ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

¹⁹ Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Health Care Services cluster. The table includes the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ²⁰ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
Medical and Health Services Managers	86	\$45.38	\$94,382	118
Physical Therapists	82	\$41.95	\$87,246	284
General and Operations Managers	71	\$36.31	\$75,513	36
Nurse Practitioners	61	\$45.88	\$95,438	22
Family and General Practitioners	48	\$73.65	\$153,196	25
Requires Some College, Postsecondary N	on-Degree Awa	rd, or Associat	e's Degree	
Registered Nurses	802	\$39.11	\$81,341	733
Medical Assistants	433	\$14.29	\$29,712	133
Nursing Assistants	380	\$13.67	\$28,426	80
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	319	\$22.76	\$47,338	116
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	111	\$15.02	\$31,250	15
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiva	alent or Less			
Home Health Aides	297	\$10.47	\$21,782	90
Personal Care Aides	289	\$9.83	\$20,447	203
Medical Secretaries	286	\$15.10	\$31,412	168
Receptionists and Information Clerks	143	\$12.46	\$25,908	236
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	127	\$21.91	\$45,570	230

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending May 21, 2015.

²⁰ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Skill Requirements in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and social perceptiveness are the most commonly shared skills. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET).

									Sk	cills	S							
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Complex Problem Solving	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Management of Personnel Resources	Monitoring	Operations Analysis	Reading Comprehension	Science	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher					ı													
Medical and Health Services Managers		•		•	•		•			•	•	•			•	•	•	_
Physical Therapists		•		•	•		•			•		•		•	•	•		•
General and Operations Managers	•	•		•	•				•	•		•			•	•		•
Nurse Practitioners	•	•			•	•	•			•		•	•		•			•
Family and General Practitioners	•	•	•		•		•					•	•		•	•		•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degree Award	l, o	r A	lss	00	iat	e's	D	egr	ee									
Registered Nurses	•	•		•	•			•		•		•		•	•	•		
Medical Assistants	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Nursing Assistants	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•	•	•
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	•	•		•	•		•			•		•		•	•	•		
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent or Less																		
Home Health Aides	•	•		•	•			•		•		•		•	•	•		
Personal Care Aides	•	•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•		•
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•					•		•		•	•	•	•	•
Receptionists and Information Clerks		•	•	•	•							•		•	•	•	•	•
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers		•		•	•			•		•		•			•	•	•	•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Work Activities in the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; assisting and caring for others; making decisions and solving problems; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; and updating and using relevant .

											W	orł	< A	cti	ivit	ties	S									
Occupations	Analyzing Data or Information	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Persons Outside Organization	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Documenting/Recording Information	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Getting Information	Guiding, Directing, and Motivating Subordinates	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Making Decisions and Solving Problems	Monitor Processes, Materials, or Surroundings	Monitoring and Controlling Resources	Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Provide Consultation and Advice to Others	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher Medical and Health Services Managers			•		•	•		•		•			•		•	•					•	•				
Physical Therapists		•					•	•			•	•	•	•		_			•					•		•
General and Operations Managers	\vdash			•	•	•		•			_		•		•	•					\exists	•	•	•	\dashv	_
Nurse Practitioners	\vdash	•					•	•	•			•	•	•		•		•					Н		\dashv	•
Family and General Practitioners	•	•					•	•	•			•	•	•						•			П			•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary N	on	-D	eg	ree	A	wa	ırd	, o	r A	ss	00	iat	te's	s D)eç	jre	е									
Registered Nurses		•			•			•	•			•	•	•		•				•						•
Medical Assistants		•			•		•	•	•			•		•		•		•								•
Nursing Assistants		•			•			•	•		•	•	•	•		•				•						
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses		•			•		•	•			•	•	•	•		•										•
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics		•					•	•			•		•	•				•	•						•	•
Requires a High School Diploma or Equiv	ale	nt	or	Le	ss																					
Home Health Aides		•			•		•	•			•	•		•		•				•	Щ					•
Personal Care Aides	L	•			•		•	•			•	•	•	•		•			•		Ш				Ш	
Medical Secretaries		•		•	•			•	•			•	•			•				•	Ш			L	Щ	•
Receptionists and Information Clerks	\perp	•					•	•	•			•		•			•	•		•	Ш				Щ	•
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers			•	•	•	•		•	•	•						•						•				•

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Related Occupations for the Health Care Services Cluster

The table below lists top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Health Care Services cluster occupations.

Health Care Services Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Hig	her
Medical and Health Services Managers	Management AnalystsEducation Administrators, PostsecondarySocial and Community Service Managers
Physical Therapists	 Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary Occupational Therapists
General and Operations Managers	 Administrative Services Managers First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers Logistics Managers
Nurse Practitioners	Clinical Nurse SpecialistsOccupational TherapistsPhysician Assistants
Family and General Practitioners	 Hospitalists Nurse Midwives Physician Assistants
Requires Some College, Postsecond	ary Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Registered Nurses	 Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses
Medical Assistants	Dental AssistantsPharmacy TechniciansPhysical Therapist Assistants
Nursing Assistants	• N/A
Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	 Social and Human Service Assistants Medical Assistants Occupational Therapy Assistants
Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	Municipal FirefightersPolice Patrol OfficersRegistered Nurses
Requires a High School Diploma or I	Equivalent or Less
Home Health Aides	Childcare WorkersOccupational Therapy AidesPersonal Care Aides
Personal Care Aides	Childcare WorkersHome Health AidesPhysical Therapist Aides
Medical Secretaries	 Bill and Account Collectors Medical Records and Health Information Technicians Receptionists and Information Clerks
Receptionists and Information Clerks	 Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks Customer Service Representatives Office Clerks, General
First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	 First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers First-Line Supervisors of Transportation and Material-Moving Machine and Vehicle Operators Human Resources Specialists

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's <u>Occupational Information Network (O*NET)</u> at www.onetonline.org.

Employer Demand for the Health Care Services Cluster

The following table lists the Northern Economic Sub-Market** employers in the Health Care Services cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending May 21, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Health Care Services Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements ²¹ (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Dignity Health	267	202	65	32.2%
Mercy Medical Center	102	82	20	24.4%
St. Elizabeth Community Hospital	43	28	15	53.6%
Banner Health	37	66	-29	-43.9%
Onward Healthcare	21	33	-12	-36.4%
Aureus Medical	16	0	16	_
Shasta Community Health Center	14	20	-6	-30.0%
American Mobile Healthcare	13	10	3	30.0%
Brookdale Senior Living	12	0	12	_
Accentcare	12	20	-8	-40.0%
Dialysis Clinic, Inc.	12	6	6	100.0%
Kindred Healthcare	11	6	5	83.3%
Tehama County Health Services Agency	10	0	10	_
Interim Healthcare	9	1	8	800.0%
Golden Living	8	4	4	100.0%
Western Dental	8	2	6	300.0%
VA Medical Center	7	0	7	_
Alphavista Services, Inc.	7	4	3	75.0%
Laboratory Corporation of America	7	5	2	40.0%
Inventiv Health, Inc.	6	2	4	200.0%

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending May 21, 2015.

²¹ Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Instructional Programs for the Top Health Care Services Cluster Occupations

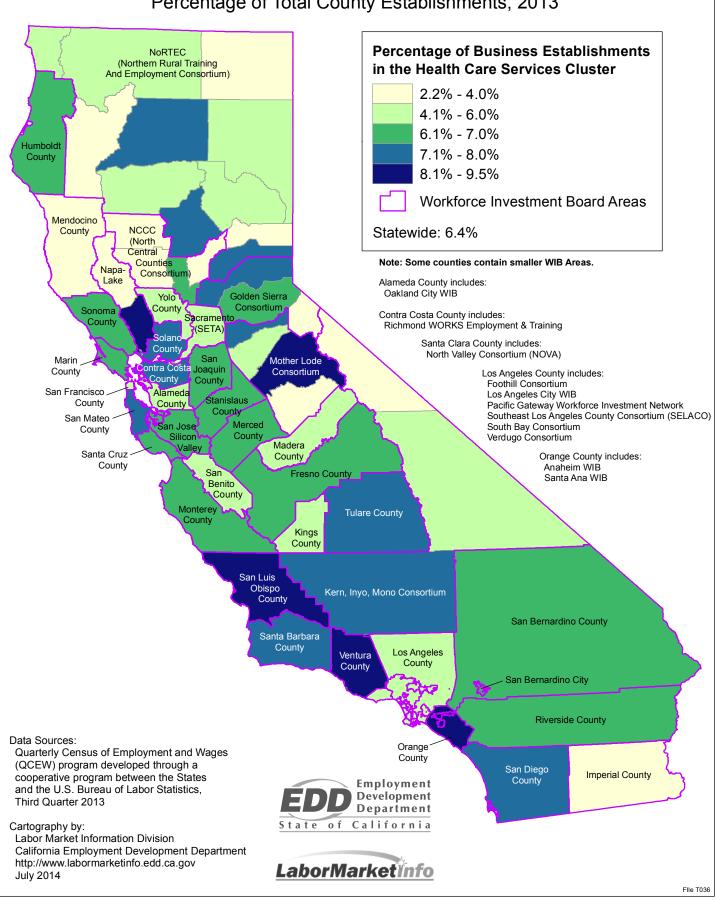
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Health Care Services cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Health Care Services cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classit	fication of Instructional Program (CIP)	Tax	conomy of Programs (TOP)
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title
Registered Nurses	51.3801	Registered Nursing/Registered Nurse	123000	Nursing
riegistereu riurses	51.3802	Nursing Administration	123010	Registered Nursing
	51.3805	Family Practice Nurse/Nursing		
	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	120800	Medical Assisting
Medical Assistants	51.0713	Medical Insurance Coding Specialist/Coder	120810	Clinical Medical Assisting
	51.0801	Medical/Clinical Assistant	120820	Administrative Medical Assisting
	51.2601	Health Aide	123030	Certified Nurse Assistant
Nursing Assistants	51.3902	Nursing Assistant/Aide and Patient Care Assistant/Aide		
	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other		
Licensed Practical and Licensed	51.3901	Licensed Practical/Vocational Nurse Training	123020	Licensed Vocational Nursing
Vocational Nurses	51.3999	Practical Nursing, Vocational Nursing and Nursing Assistants, Other		
Emergency Medical Technicians and	51.0904	Emergency Medical Technology/ Technician (EMT Paramedic)	125000	Emergency Medical Services
Paramedics			125100	Paramedic
Home Health Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide
Personal Care Aides	51.2602	Home Health Aide/Home Attendant	123080	Home Health Aide
	51.0710	Medical Office Assistant/Specialist	051420	Medical Office Technology
Medical Secretaries	51.0714	Medical Insurance Specialist/ Medical Biller		
	51.0716	Medical Administrative/Executive Assistant and Medical Secretary		
Receptionists and Information Clerks			N/A	N/A
First-Line	Administration		050630	Management Development and Supervision
Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	51.0711	Medical/Health Management and Clinical Assistant/Specialist	050970	E-Commerce (business emphasis)
	52.0207	Customer Service Management	051440	Office Management

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

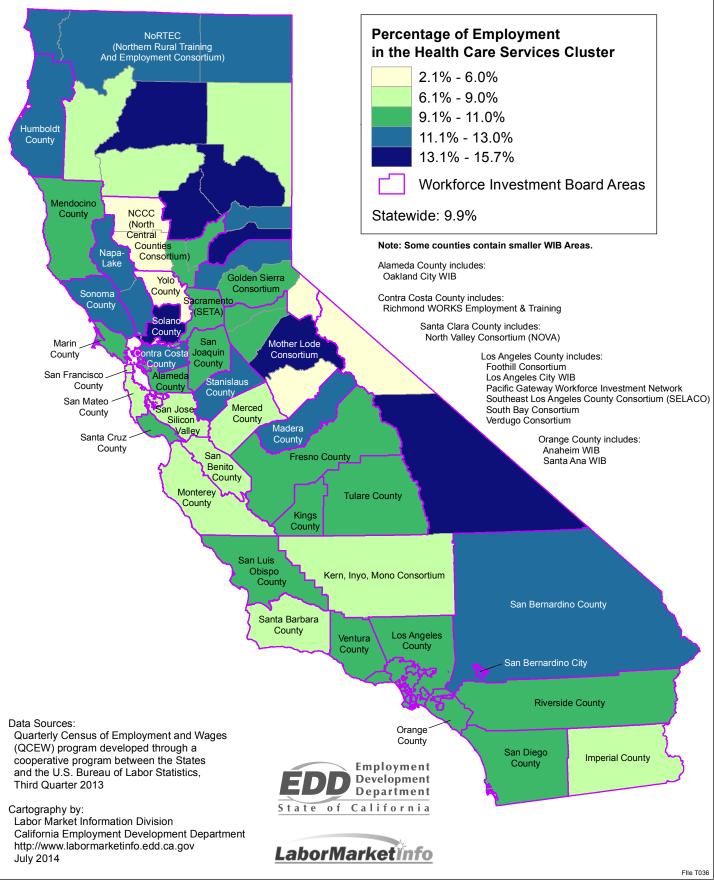
California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



California Health Care Services Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013





Occupational Analysis: Education and Training Cluster

Northern Economic Sub-Market

Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties

June 2015



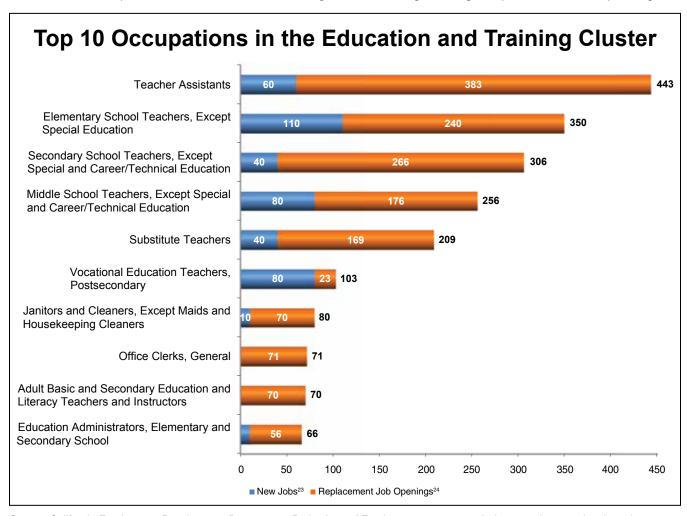


What is the Education and Training Cluster?

The Education and Training cluster is comprised of public and private elementary and high schools, community colleges, universities, and professional schools with programs such as dental, law, and medical. Other establishments include trade schools and tutoring businesses. The workers employed within this cluster span all skill levels and share skills and work activities both within the cluster and in many other industry clusters, suggesting the potential for skills transference and upward mobility with additional training.

Top 10 Occupations in the Education and Training Cluster

The graph below identifies the top 10 occupations in the Education and Training cluster, based on the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** new job growth plus replacement openings. In sum, these 10 occupations represent more than half of the 3,411 total job openings projected in this cluster between 2012 and 2022. Moreover, many share the same required skills such as active listening, critical thinking, reading comprehension, and speaking.²²



Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022. Industry and occupational employment projections for 2012-2022 in this report may not be directly comparable to the published 2012-2022 employment projections available online at www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov.

²² U.S. Department of Labor's *Occupational Information Network (O*NET)* at www.onetonline.org.

²³ New jobs are only openings due to growth and do not include job declines. If an occupation's employment change is negative, there is no job growth and new jobs are set to zero.

²⁴ Replacement job openings estimate the number of job openings created when workers retire or permanently leave an occupation and need to be replaced.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top 10 Occupations and Recent Job Demand in the Education and Training Cluster

The table below further profiles the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** top 10 occupations in the Education and Training cluster by listing the total job openings for 2012-2022, median hourly and annual wages, and entry-level education requirements. Also included are online job advertisements extracted from The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) data series over a recent 120-day period. HWOL compiles, analyzes, and categorizes job advertisements from numerous online job boards, including CalJOBS™ (www.caljobs.ca.gov), California's online job listing system.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ²⁵ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	Entry Level Education ²⁶	HWOL Job Ads ²⁷ (120 days)
Teacher Assistants	443	N/A	\$25,773	Some college, no degree	124
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	350	N/A	\$65,518	Bachelor's degree	58
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/	306	N/A	\$67,571	Bachelor's degree	64
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/ Technical	256	N/A	\$61,059	Bachelor's degree	23
Substitute Teachers	209	\$17.47	\$36,326	N/A	0
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	103	\$22.26	\$46,306	Bachelor's degree	21
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping	80	\$12.81	\$26,645	Less than high school	174
Office Clerks, General	71	\$13.25	\$27,548	High school diploma or equivalent	232
Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy	70	\$41.29	\$85,874	Bachelor's degree	6
Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary	66	N/A	\$98,460	Master's degree	40

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending May 21, 2015.

²⁵ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

²⁶ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 education levels.

²⁷ Totals represent job advertisements from employers in all industries. One job opening may be represented in more than one job advertisement.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Top Occupations for the Education and Training Cluster by Education Level

The table below identifies the occupations with the most total job openings, categorized by Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) 2012 entry-level education requirements, within the Education and Training cluster. The table includes the Northern Economic Sub-Market's** projected total job openings and median hourly and annual wages. In addition, recent totals of online job advertisements over 120-day period are included. Grouping occupations by education levels allows individuals to better gauge the potential for skills transference and upward mobility within the cluster.

Occupations	Total Job Openings ²⁸ (2012-2022)	Median Hourly Wage (2014)	Median Annual Wage (2014)	HWOL Job Ads (120 days)
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher				
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	350	N/A	\$65,518	58
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	306	N/A	\$67,571	64
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	256	N/A	\$61,059	23
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	103	\$22.26	\$46,306	21
Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy Teachers and Instructors	70	\$41.29	\$85,874	6
Requires Some College, Postsecondary	Non-Degree Av	vard, or Associa	ate's Degree	
Teacher Assistants	443	N/A	\$25,773	124
Library Technicians	37	\$16.99	\$35,335	3
Computer User Support Specialists	32	\$19.28	\$40,101	95
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	8	\$11.77	\$24,475	71
Requires a High School Diploma or Equ	ivalent or Less			
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	80	\$12.81	\$26,645	174
Office Clerks, General	71	\$13.25	\$27,548	232
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	52	\$14.77	\$30,712	147
Childcare Workers	50	\$11.00	\$22,882	44
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	42	\$9.40	\$19,562	114

Source: California Employment Development Department, Projections of Employment 2012-2022; Occupational Employment Statistics Wage Survey, updated to 4th Q, 2014; The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series, 120-day period ending period ending May 21, 2015.

²⁸ Total job openings are the sum of new jobs and replacement job openings.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Skill Requirements in the Education and Training Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top skills required for top occupations in the Education and Training cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. Active listening, critical thinking, and speaking are the most commonly shared skills, followed by reading comprehension, monitoring, and social perceptiveness. The skills and work activities identified for each occupation are from the U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET).

		Skills													
Occupations	Active Learning	Active Listening	Coordination	Critical Thinking	Instructing	Judgment and Decision Making	Learning Strategies	Monitoring	Persuasion	Reading Comprehension	Service Orientation	Social Perceptiveness	Speaking	Time Management	Writing
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher															
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education		•	•	•		•	•	•		•		•	•		•
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/ Technical Education		•		•	•	•	•	•		•		•	•		•
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	•	•		•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	•	•		•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•
Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy Teachers and Instructors		•	•	•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary Non-Degree Award	, or	As	soc	ciat	e's	De	gre	е							
Teacher Assistants		•	•	•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•
Library Technicians	•	•	•	•	•			•		•	•		•		•
Computer User Support Specialists	•	•	•	•	•			•		•	•		•		•
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education		•	•	•			•	•		•	•	•	•	•	
Requires a High School Diploma or Equivalent or Less															
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	•	•	•	•		•				•	•	•	•	•	
Office Clerks, General		•	•	•				•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	•	•		•				•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Childcare Workers	•	•	•	•		•	•	•			•	•	•		
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•	•		

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Work Activities in the Education and Training Cluster

The table below lists the 10 top work activities required for top occupations in the Education and Training cluster, categorized by entry-level education requirements. The most common include communicating with supervisors, peers, or subordinates; establishing and maintaining interpersonal relationships; organizing, planning, and prioritizing work; and updating and using relevant knowledge.

	Work Activities																									
Occupations	Assisting and Caring for Others	Coaching and Developing Others	Communicating with Supervisors, Peers, or Subordinates	Controlling Machines and Processes	Coordinating the Work and Activities of Others	Developing Objectives and Strategies	Documenting/Recording Information	Establishing and Maintaining Interpersonal Relationships	Getting Information	Handling and Moving Objects	Identifying Objects, Actions, and Events	Inspecting Equipment, Structures, or Material	Interacting With Computers	Interpreting the Meaning of Information for Others	Making Decisions and Solving Problems	Monitor Processes, Materials, or Surroundings	Organizing, Planning, and Prioritizing Work	Performing Administrative Activities	Performing for or Working Directly with the Public	Performing General Physical Activities	Processing Information	Resolving Conflicts and Negotiating with Others	Scheduling Work and Activities	Thinking Creatively	Training and Teaching Others	Updating and Using Relevant Knowledge
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or Higher																										
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education		•	•			•		•							•		•						•	•	•	•
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education		•	•					•			•				•		•						•	•	•	•
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education		•	•		•	•		•						•			•							•	•	•
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary		•	•		•			•		•					•				•					•	•	•
Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy Teachers and Instructors		•	•					•						•	•	•	•							•	•	•
Requires Some College, Postsecondary	No	n-	De	gr	ee	A۷	<i>ı</i> ar	d,	or	As	sso	cia	ate	's l	De	gre	ee									
Teacher Assistants	•	•	•					•	•							•	•					•		•		•
Library Technicians			•				•	•	•	•	•						•		•		•					•
Computer User Support Specialists			•					•	•		•		•		•		•				•			•		•
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	•		•					•							•	•	•		•			•	•	•		
Requires a High School Diploma or Equ	iva	ler	nt c	or I	Les	ss																				
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners			•	•				•		•		•			•	•	•		•	•						
Office Clerks, General	•		•				•	•	•				•		П		•				•		•	П	\Box	•
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive			•					•	•		•				•		•	•	•		•					•
Childcare Workers	•		•					•		•					•	•	•			•		•		•		
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food		•	•		•			•	•	•	•								•			•			•	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Related Occupations for the Education and Training Cluster

The table below lists top occupations in the Education and Training cluster by entry-level education requirements and provides a sample of related occupations. These related occupations match many of the skills, education, and work experience needed for the top Education and Training cluster occupations.

Education and Training Occupations	Related Occupations
Requires a Bachelor's Degree or High	er
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	 Educational, Guidance, School, and Vocational Counselors Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education
Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	 Librarians Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education Training and Development Specialists
Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	 Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School Librarians Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education
Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	 Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School Social and Human Service Assistants
Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy Teachers and Instructors	 Career/Technical Education Teachers, Middle School Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education Training and Development Specialists
Requires Some College, Postseconda	ry Non-Degree Award, or Associate's Degree
Teacher Assistants	 Childcare Workers Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education Social and Human Service Assistants
Library Technicians	 Billing, Cost, and Rate Clerks Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks Teacher Assistants
Computer User Support Specialists	 Desktop Publishers Electrical Engineering Technicians Web Administrators
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	Childcare WorkersNanniesTeacher Assistants
Requires a High School Diploma or Ed	quivalent or Less
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	DishwashersLandscaping and Groundskeeping WorkersMaids and Housekeeping Cleaners
Office Clerks, General	 Bill and Account Collectors Medical Records and Health Information Technicians Receptionists and Information Clerks
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	 Bill and Account Collectors Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks Office Clerks, General
Childcare Workers	 Home Health Aides Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education Teacher Assistants
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	CashiersCooks, Fast FoodWaiters and Waitresses

Source: U.S. Department of Labor's Occupational Information Network (O*NET) at www.onetonline.org.

Employer Demand for the Education and Training Cluster

The following table lists the Northern Economic Sub-Market** employers in the Education and Training cluster who posted the most job advertisements during the 120-day period ending May 21, 2015. The table also includes the number of job advertisements from the previous year's period, as well as the numerical change and year-over percent change in these postings for the same 120-day period.

Education and Training Cluster Employers	Recent Job Advertisements ²⁹ (120-day period)	Prior Year Job Advertisements (120-day period)	Numerical Change	Year-Over Percent Change (HWOL Job Advertisements)
Gateway Unified School District	74	87	-13	-14.9%
Redding School District	64	64	0	0.0%
Anderson Union High School District	38	31	7	22.6%
Scotts Valley Unified School District	32	22	10	45.5%
Shasta College	30	49	-19	-38.8%
Shasta Union High School District	26	22	4	18.2%
Plumas Unified School District	17	8	9	112.5%
Siskiyou County Office of Education	15	10	5	50.0%
Enterprise Elementary	14	0	14	_
Shasta County Office of Education	11	4	7	175.0%
Columbia Elementary School District	11	4	7	175.0%
Cascade Union Elementary	9	15	-6	-40.0%
Gerber Elementary School	8	0	8	_
Kaplan University	8	0	8	_
Simpson College	8	12	-4	-33.3%
Big Valley Joint Unified	7	0	7	_
Los Molinos Unified School District	6	3	3	100.0%
Susanville Elementary	6	2	4	200.0%
Butte Valley Unified School District	5	7	-2	-28.6%
Junction Elementary	5	0	5	_

Source: The Conference Board Help Wanted OnLine™ (HWOL) Data Series: Period ending May 21, 2015.

²⁹ Totals do not include employers with anonymous job advertisements.

^{**} This Economic Sub-Market includes Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties.

Instructional Programs for the Education and Training Cluster Occupations

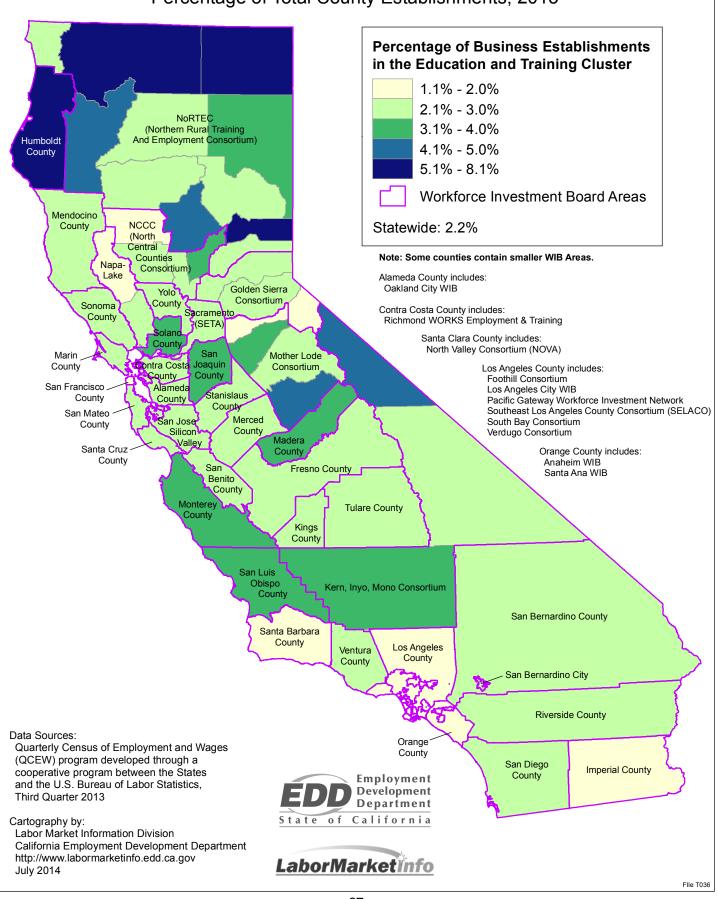
The table below provides examples of instructional programs related to some of the top occupations in the Education and Training cluster, particularly those that require less than a bachelor's degree. These programs train individuals for occupations throughout many industries and are not limited to the Education and Training cluster. To view a more complete list of training programs, select the source links under the table below. The Taxonomy of Programs categorizes and describes instructional programs only for California Community Colleges.

Occupations	Classification of Instructional Program (CIP)		Taxonomy of Programs (TOP)		
	CIP Code	CIP Title	TOP Code	TOP Title	
Teacher Assistants	13.1501	Teacher Assistant/Aide	080200	Educational Aide (Teacher Assistant)	
			080210	Educational Aide (Teacher Assistant), Bilingual	
Library Technicians	25.0301	Library and Archives Assisting	160200	Library Technician (Aide)	
Computer User Support Specialists	01.0106	Agricultural Business Technology	070820	Computer Support	
	11.1006	Computer Support Specialist			
	51.0709	Medical Office Computer Specialist/ Assistant			
Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	13.1209	Kindergarten/Preschool Education and Teaching	130580	Child Development Administration and	
	13.1210	Early Childhood Education and Teaching		Management	
	19.0708	Child Care and Support Services Management			
Office Clerks, General	52.0408	General Office Occupations and Clerical Services	N/A	N/A	
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	52.0401	Administrative Assistant and Secretarial Science, General	051400	Office Technology/Office Computer Applications	
	52.0402	Executive Assistant/Executive Secretary			
Childcare Workers	19.0709	Child Care Provider/Assistant	130500	Child Development/Early Care and Education	
			130540	Preschool Age Child	
			130590	Infants and Toddlers	

Source: U.S. Department of Education <u>Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS)</u> at www.nces.ed.gov; <u>California Community Colleges TOP-to-CIP Crosswalk</u> 7th Edition (2010), www.ccco.edu.

California Education and Training Cluster

Percentage of Total County Establishments, 2013



California Education and Training Cluster

Percentage of Total County Employment, 2013

